

KREONET development in Republic of Korea

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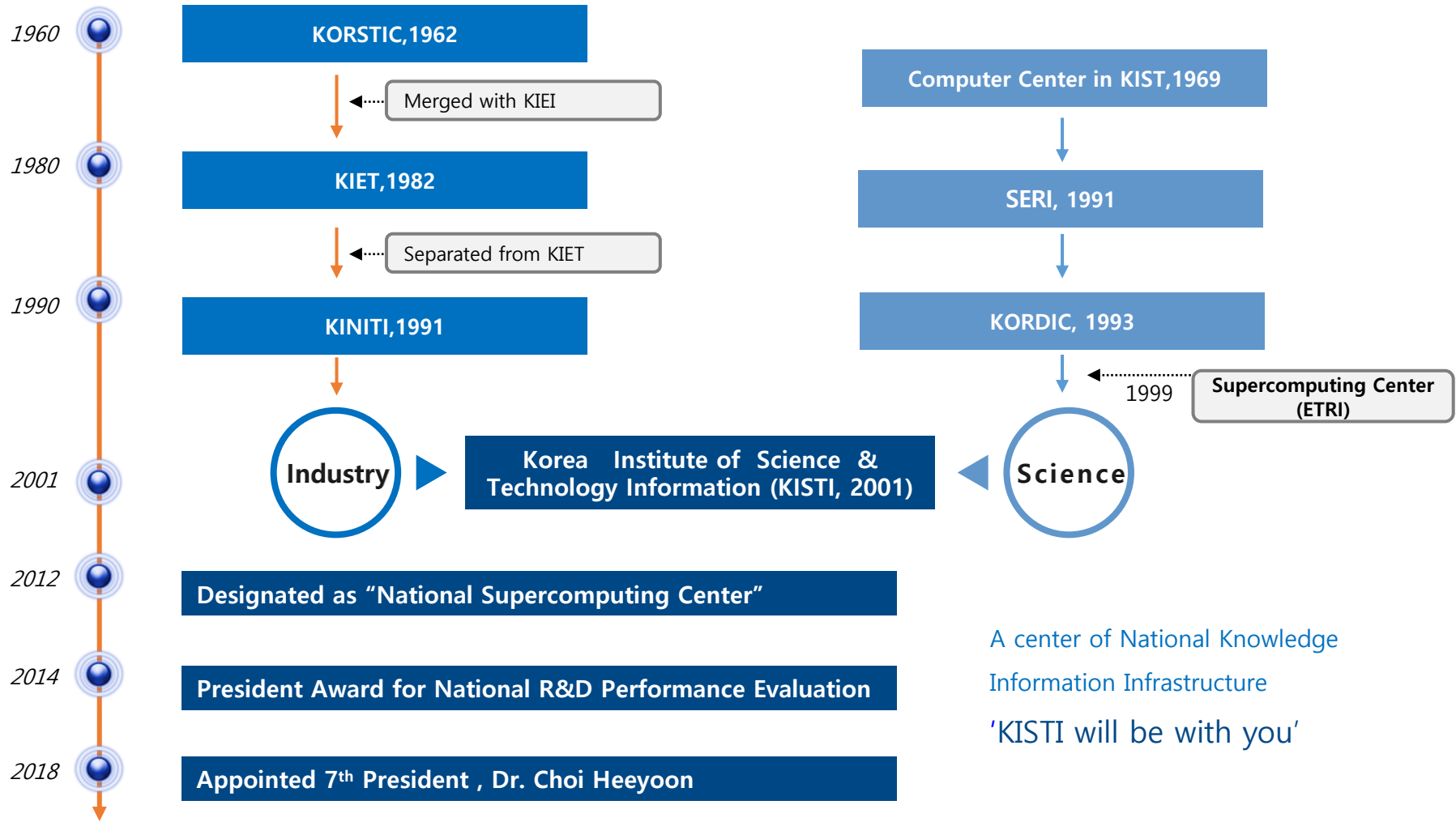
Korea Institute of Science and Technology Information (KISTI)



Contents

- Introduction of KISTI and KREONET
- KREONET / KROENet2 and KRLight
- Science DMZ and Optimized Research Platform
- Science and Research Collaboration in Asia
- Network Research Demonstrations

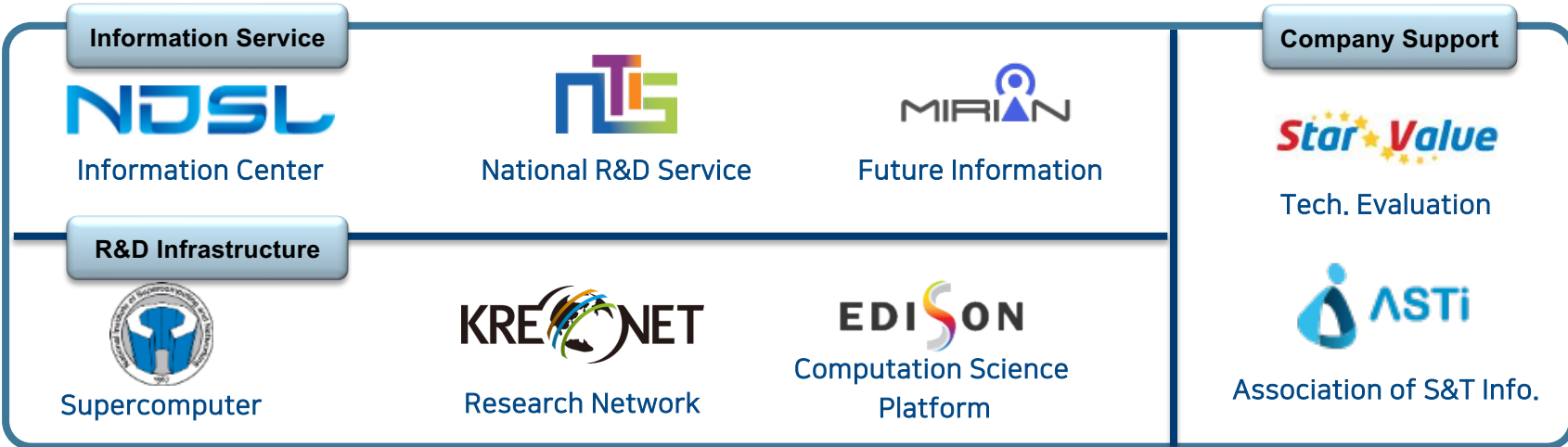
History of KISTI



Mandate & Research Areas

The only research institute designated by Science and Technology Framework Act for establishing National S&T Infrastructure

KISTI Infrastructure and Service



KREONET National Science and Research Network, Korea

Initial Phase

Pioneer of Internet

- **First** national-wide Internet Service in Korea, 1988
- Training and extending of internet technology and service
- 1 of 5 Natl. Basic Information System
 - defense, administration, finance, public security, **education/research**
- (capacity) Kbps/Mbps

Current Phase

Enabler of Science Discovery and Innovation

- Cyberinfrastructure to empower data intensive science in global level
 - Core member of GLORIAD since 2005
 - GLORIAD (Global Ring Network for Advanced Application Development)
 - Advanced Research Network designated by Korean HPC ACT, 2012
 - 국가초고성능컴퓨터 활용 및 육성에 관한 법률 / 1 of 1461 ACTs in Korea
 - Global leadership for technology and application
 - Building user / network community
 - Early adaptor of advanced technologies and services
 - To develop & to introduce to the market
 - (capacity) Gbps/Tbps
-
- 16 Domestic GigaPoPs & 4 Intl. GigaPoPs, 2019
 - 365x24 NOC in KISTI Daejeon
 - L1 Lightpath, L2 Carrier Ethernet Service, L3 R&E IP service

MAP OF KREONET 2019

ver. 2019.1.30

KOREA RESEARCH ENVIRONMENT OPEN NETWORK



MAP OF KREONET 2019

After upgrading, 2019

KOREA RESEARCH ENVIRONMENT OPEN NETWORK



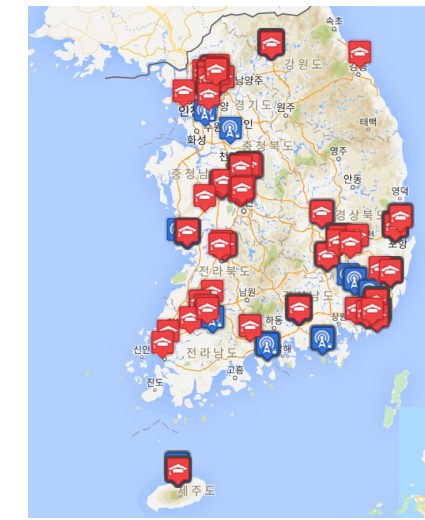
KREONET / KROENet2 Services

- KREONET Advanced Networking Service
 - [L1VPN/OPN] L1 Lightpath
 - [L2VPN/L2OPN] L2 Carrier Ethernet Service, L2 Lightpath
 - R&E IP service
 - Internet Service
- KREONET Security Service : Security Monitoring and Control
 - S&T-SEC, Science and Technology Security Center
- KREONET Science DMZ Service
- KREONET-PERT : Performance Enhancement and Response Service
 - perfSONAR/MadDash
- eduroam : Global Wi-Fi Roaming Service
 - National Roaming Operator
- KAFE (Korea Access Federation) : Streamline your online collaborations
- Domain Name Service, NTP Service, ...

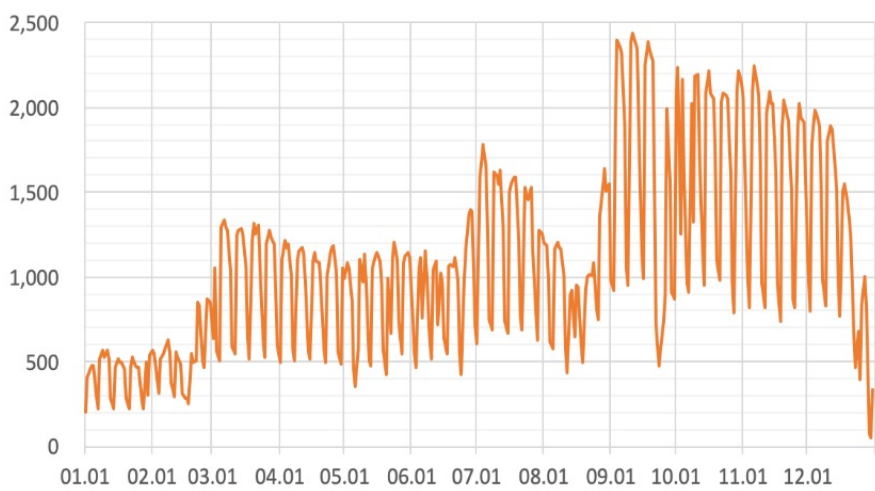


Global Wi-Fi Roaming Service for R&E

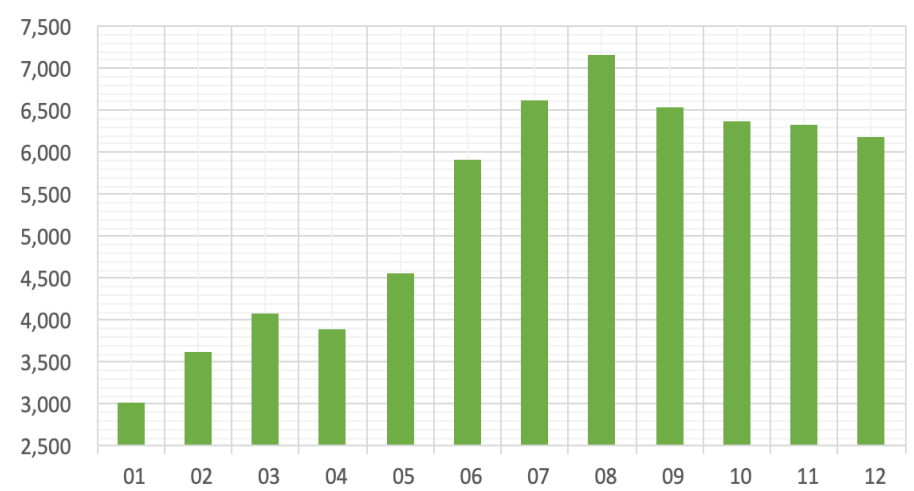
- Borderless Research and Education via Free Wi-Fi Service with One ID
- 69 Partners, 22K APs in Korea
- Max DAU 2.5K, MAX MAU 7K in 2018



DAU (Daily Active Users) in 2018

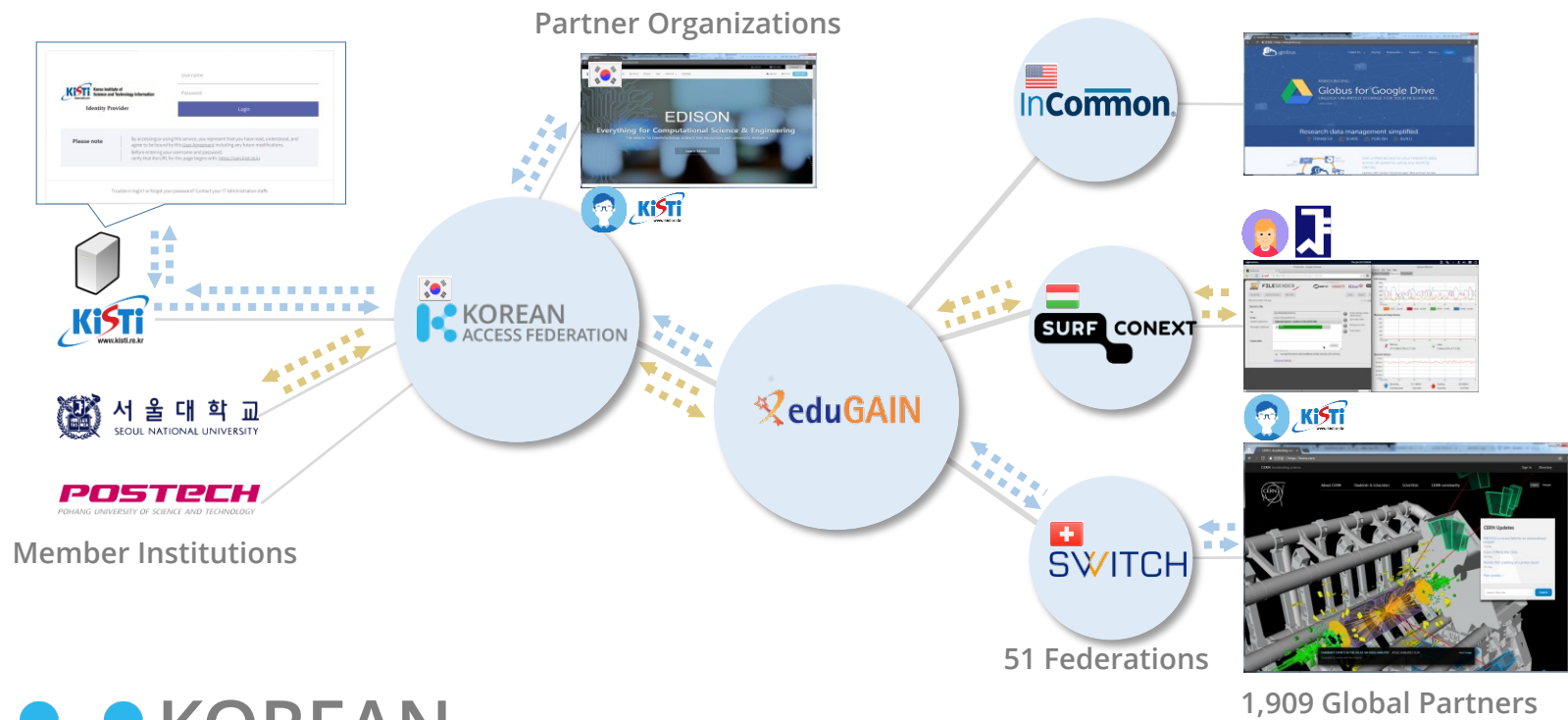


MAU (Monthly Active Users) in 2018



KAFE Access with Your Home Account

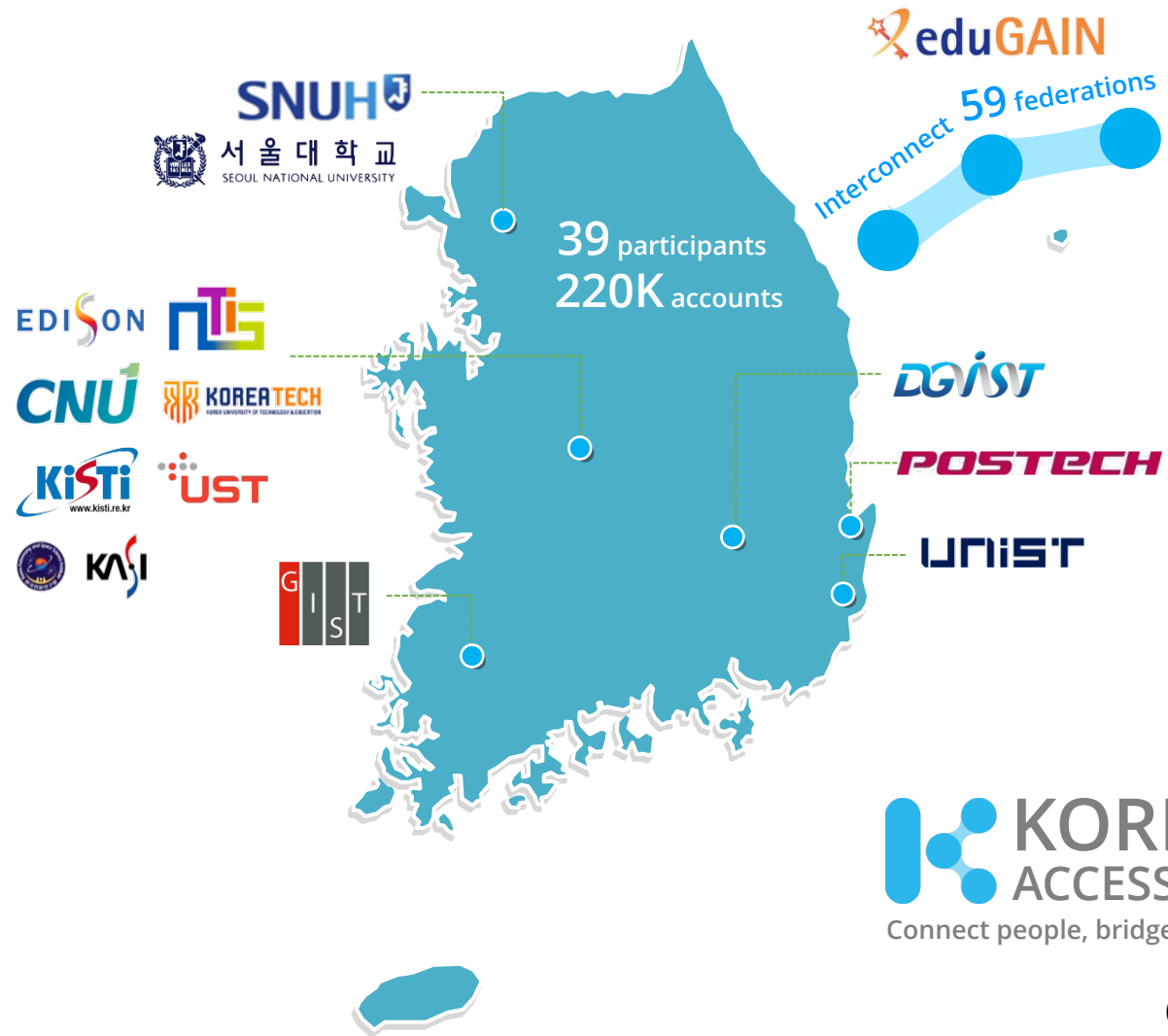
Identity path: End-to-end via user web browser



KOREAN ACCESS FEDERATION
 Connect people, bridge organizations, enable more science

Contact : Dr. Jinyong Jo, KISTI

KAFE Status

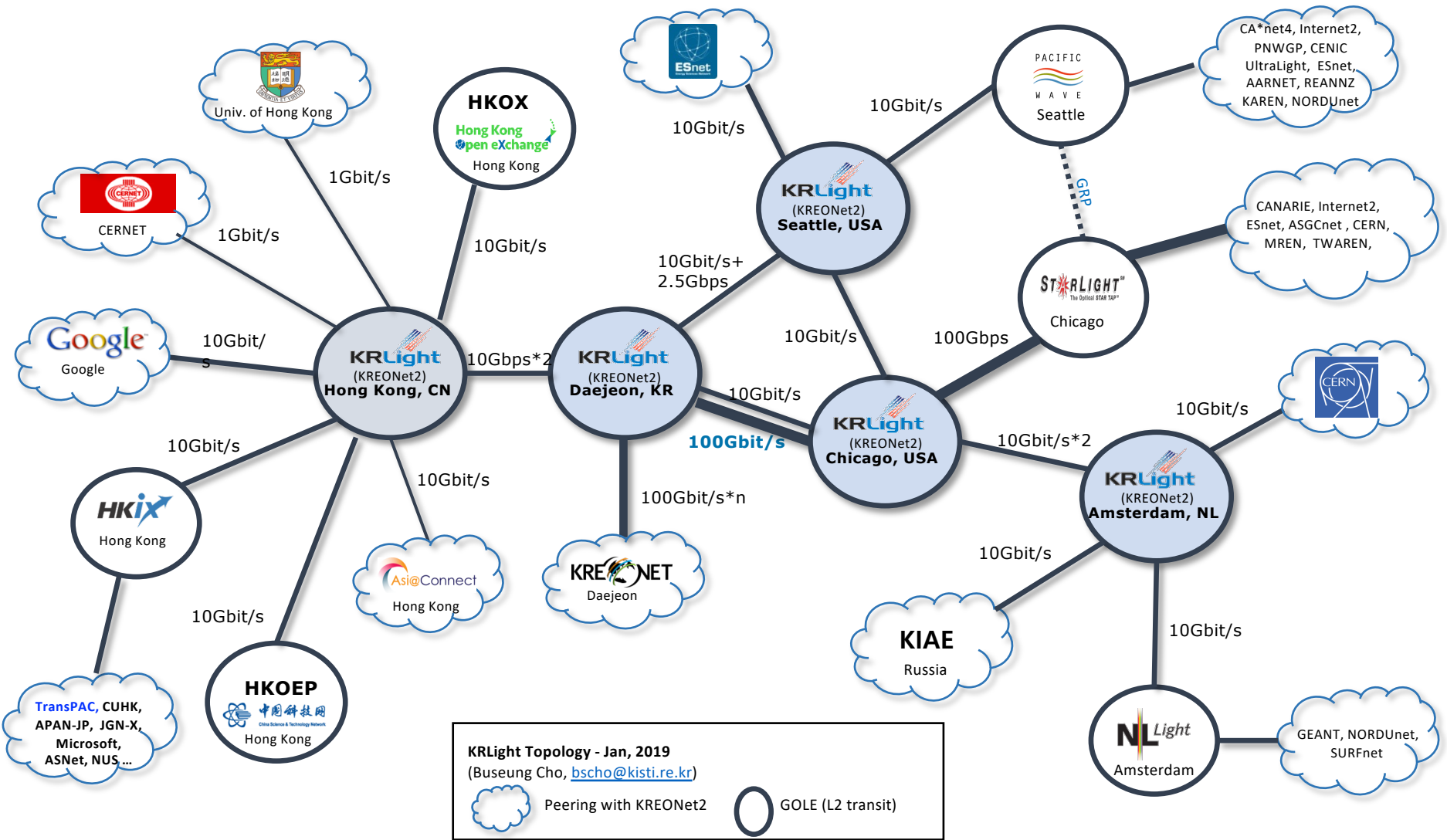


- **47 Federated Services**
 - + CERN, LIGO, CILogon
 - + Globus online
 - + Video conferencing tools
 - + File storage and transfer
 - + Computational platform
 - + eduroam visitor account
 - + groupware service
 - + IEEE Xplore
 - and more ...

KOREAN ACCESS FEDERATION
Connect people, bridge organizations, enable more science

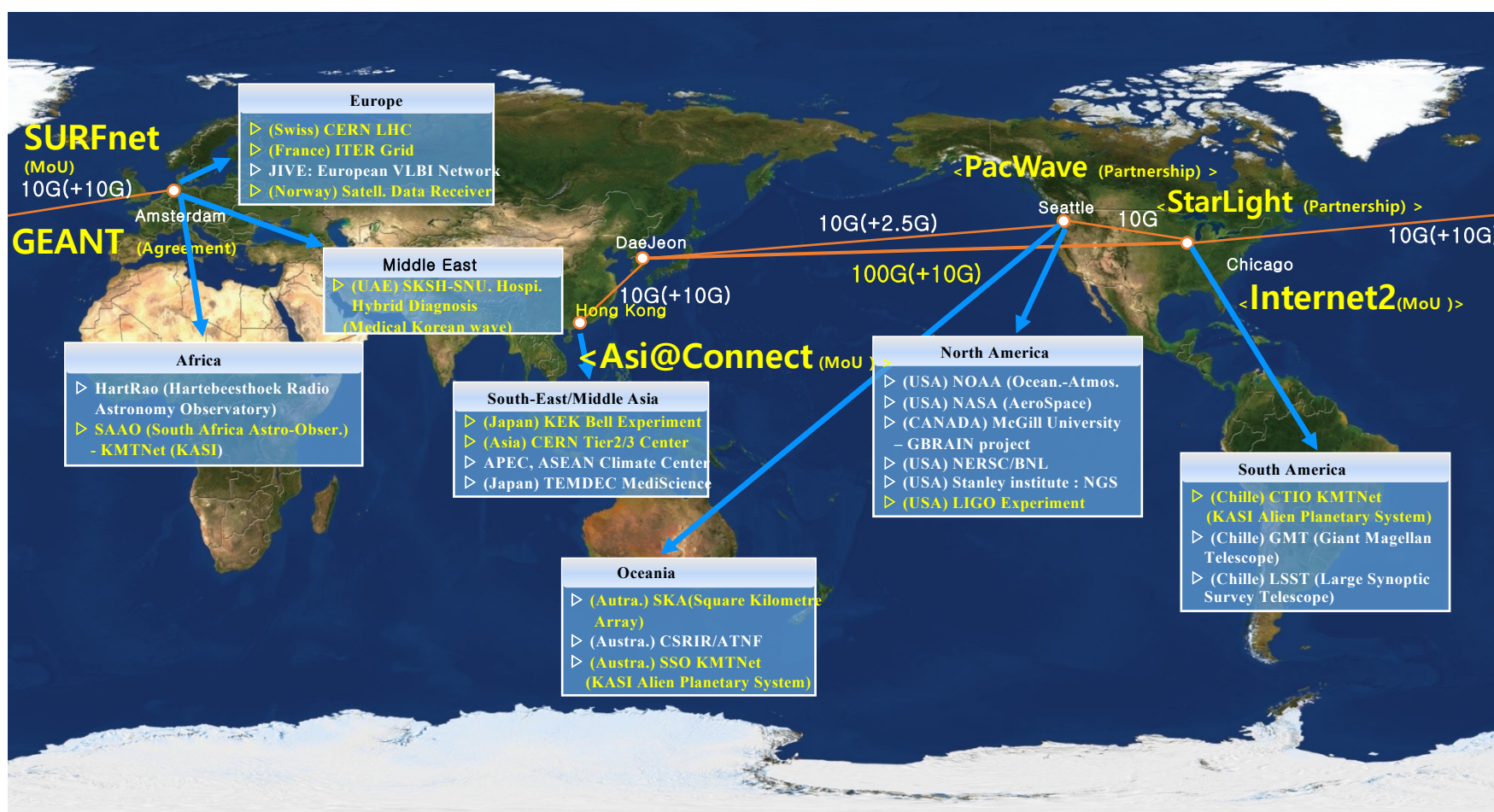
Contact: Dr. Jinyong Jo, KISTI

KRLight Distributed Open Lightpath eXchange-Korea



KRLight Topology - Jan, 2019
 (Buseung Cho, bscho@kisti.re.kr)

GLOBAL Research Network & Collaboration

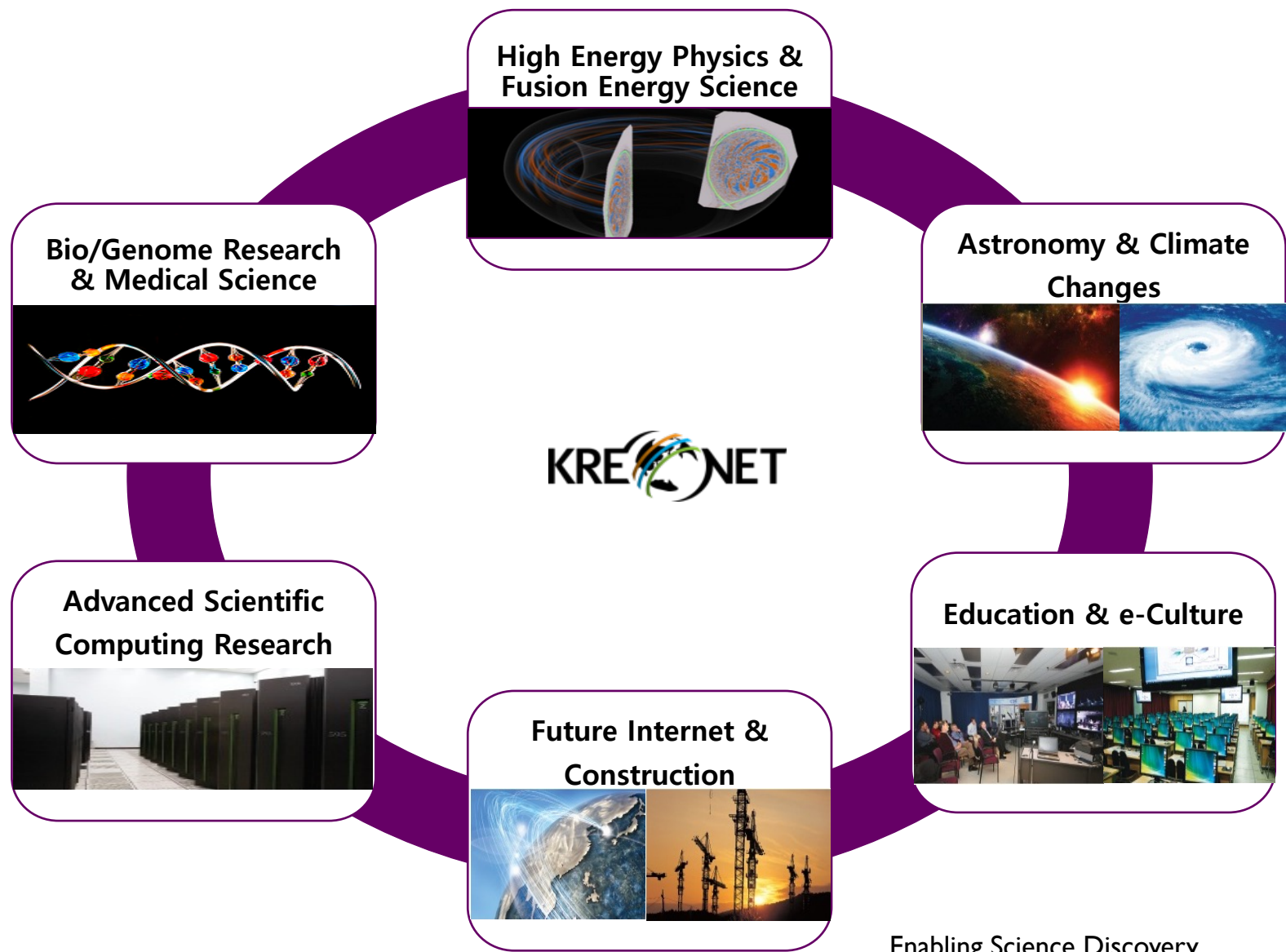


MoU between KISTI and TEIN*cc, 2016

1. **exchange information** of advanced network technology and collaborative research project for global leadership
2. **provide appropriate interconnection** between Parties' members (users) and networks for the purpose of development and use of advanced research and education applications.
3. **promote collaboration** relating the development of next-generation networking and applications in research, science and higher education.
4. collaborate on human resources development, organization of workshops or meetings to promote advanced technologies and applications.

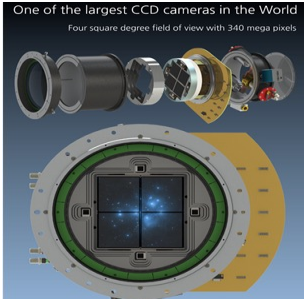


“Making better global network connectivity, promoting applications and exploring opportunities”

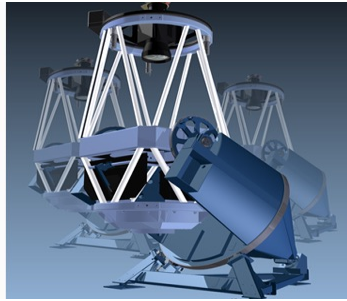


Enabling Science Discovery

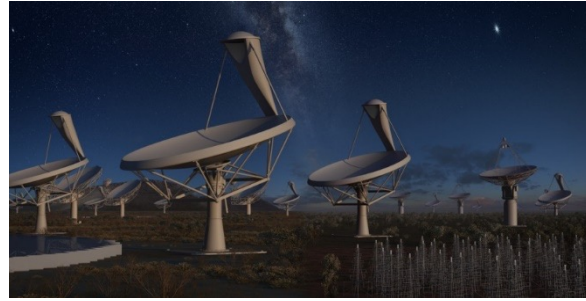
- New particle, “Higgs” in CERN LHC
- Gravitational Wave in LIGO



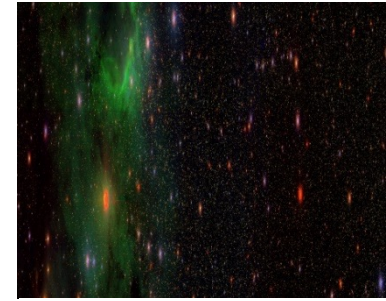
One of the largest CCD cameras in the World
Four square degree field of view with 340 mega pixels



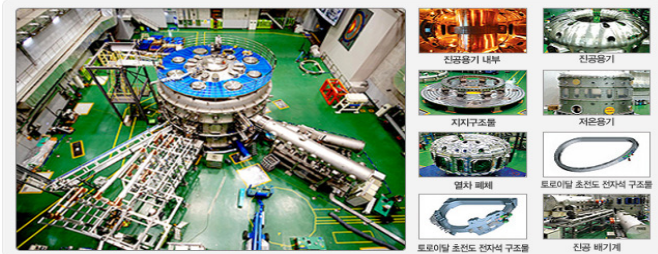
KMTNet (Korea Microlensing Telescopes Network)



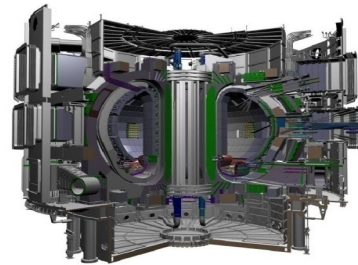
SKA (Square Kilometre Array)



SDSS (Sloan Digital Sky Survey)



KSTAR (Korea Superconducting Tokamak Advanced Research)



ITER International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor



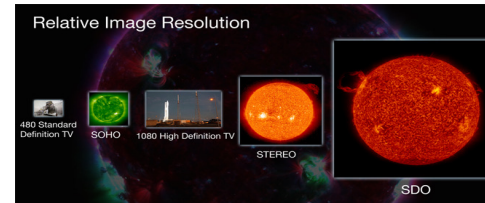
Neutrino Detector



CERN, LHC, KEK, Belle, Freilab, CDF



Climate Change



SDO (Solar Dynamics Observatory)



Medical Science



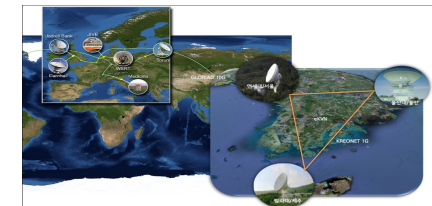
Integration of distributed supercomputing resources



E-Culture



KVN



Global e-VLBI project

KREONET/KROENet2 Monitoring System

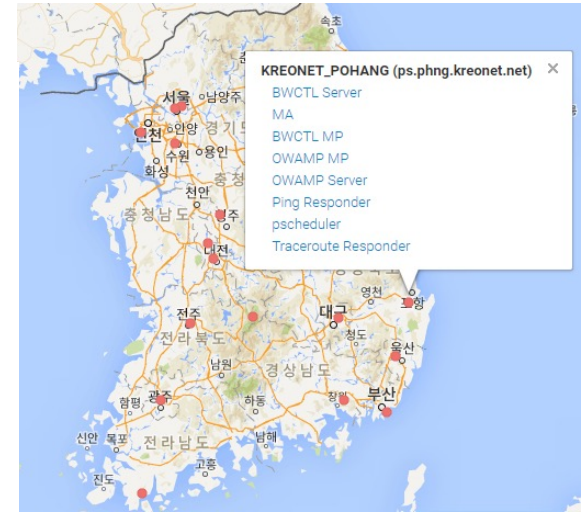
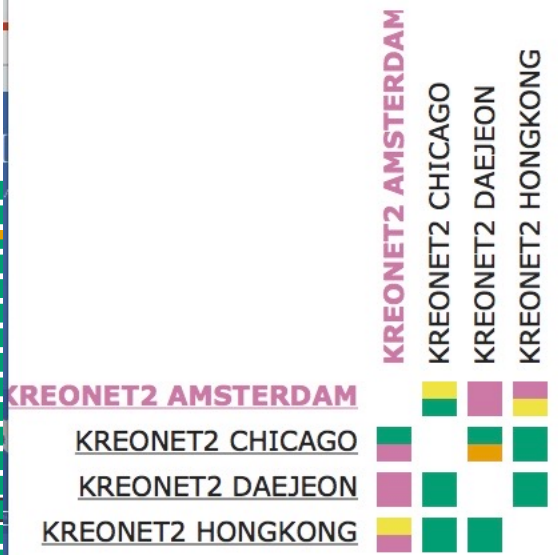
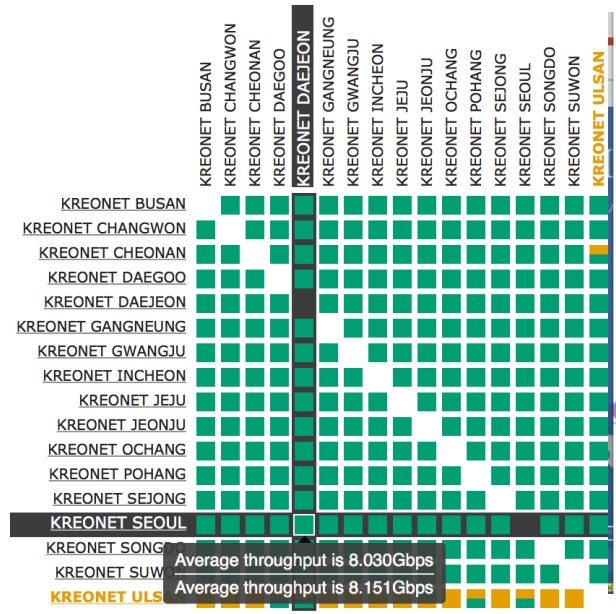
PerfSONAR/MadDash

- Installed in 17 domestic nodes and 4 international nodes

BWCTL



! Found a total of 2 problems involving 1 host in the grid



KREONET/KROENet2 Monitoring System

PerfSONAR/MadDash

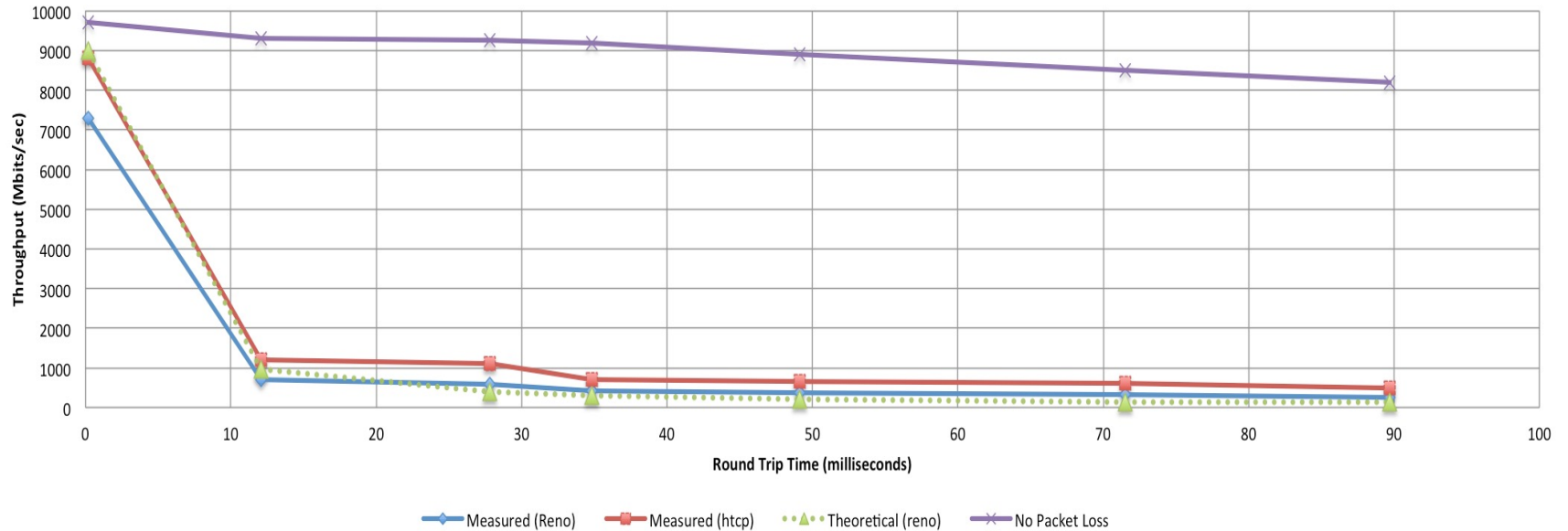
- Installed in 20 nodes for 5 Research Communities (up to 50)

첨단커뮤니티 최대전송성능 (Gbps)		데이터 수신지																			
		개능·바이오		미래네트워크		기상기후					천문우주					고에너지물리					
		서울/서울대병원	대전/KAIST/의과대학원	광주/GIST/K1	서울/숭실대/K1	오창/기상수퍼컴	부산/APCC	부산/부경대/환경대기과학과	부산/부산대/대기환경과학과	서울/기상정보원	대전/공군기상단	대전/천문연/상관센터	서울/천문연/연세전파천문대	울산/천문연/울산천파천문대	제주/천문연/탐라천파천문대	세종/국토부/VLBI	대전/항우연	서울/서울대/물리학과	서울/숭실대/물리학과	서울/시립대/물리학과	부산/부산대/물리학과
데이터 발생지	서울/서울대병원	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.996	0.999	0.994	0.999	0.976	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.922	
	대전/KAIST/의과대학원	0.268	0.999	0.999	0.784	0.977	0.951	0.999	0.999	0.999	9.550	0.999	9.161	9.521	0.999	0.970	8.004	0.999	0.980	0.952	
	광주/GIST/K1	0.026	0.119	0.038	0.021	0.017	0.021	0.018	0.012	0.025	0.080	0.026	0.028	0.038	0.031	0.089	0.038	0.021	0.023	0.020	
	서울/숭실대/K1	0.994	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.996	0.996	0.998	0.996	0.992	0.998	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.994	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.932	
	오창/기상수퍼컴	0.982	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.996	0.999	0.994	0.999	0.979	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.941	
	부산/APCC	0.987	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.990	0.990	0.987	0.999	0.999	0.996	0.998	0.994	0.999	0.999	0.992	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.891	
	부산/부경대/환경대기과학과	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.891	
	부산/부산대/대기환경과학과	0.979	0.999	0.979	0.999	0.978	0.972	0.977	0.977	0.977	0.979	0.993	0.986	0.999	0.977	0.975	0.999	0.999	0.968	0.881	
	서울/기상정보원	0.978	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.981	0.999	0.995	0.995	0.976	0.983	0.999	0.994	0.999	0.988	0.977	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.898	
	대전/공군기상단	0.991	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.977	0.993	0.996	0.992	0.988	0.974	0.999	0.984	0.999	0.988	0.996	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.831	
	대전/천문연/상관센터	0.262	9.562	0.999	0.999	0.776	0.968	0.986	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	9.158	8.960	0.999	0.975	8.087	0.999	0.990	0.907
	서울/천문연/연세전파천문대	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.943	
	울산/천문연/울산천파천문대	0.181	9.051	0.999	0.999	0.870	0.980	0.980	0.999	0.999	0.999	9.066	0.999	5.376	0.999	0.945	7.748	0.999	0.962	0.974	
	제주/천문연/탐라천파천문대	0.202	9.414	0.999	0.999	0.902	0.963	0.950	0.999	0.999	0.999	9.028	0.999	8.940	0.999	0.944	7.193	0.999	0.948	0.972	
	세종/국토부/VLBI	0.986	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.994	0.993	0.994	0.979	0.976	0.989	0.999	0.997	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.880	
	대전/항우연	0.976	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.978	0.993	0.994	0.993	0.999	0.999	0.976	0.999	0.982	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.807	
	서울/서울대/물리학과	8.555	0.999	0.999	0.860	0.968	0.966	0.999	0.999	0.999	6.838	0.999	6.816	8.586	0.999	0.921	0.999	0.961	0.881		
	서울/숭실대/물리학과	0.976	0.999	0.996	0.966	0.970	0.969	0.967	0.999	0.976	0.977	0.977	0.973	0.999	0.986	0.976	0.999	0.976	0.956		
	서울/시립대/물리학과	0.997	0.999	0.999	0.984	0.995	0.997	0.993	0.999	0.986	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.999	0.989	0.979	0.999	0.999	0.921		
	부산/부산대/물리학과	0.903	0.999	0.936	0.919	0.947	0.958	0.947	0.931	0.941	0.863	0.861	0.948	0.918	0.914	0.920	0.869	0.966	0.935	0.878	
연동 대역폭 (Gbps)	1.00	10.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	10.00	1.00	10.00	10.00	1.00	1.00	10.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
최대전송성능 측정치 (Gbps)	0.999	9.562	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	9.562	0.999	9.161	9.521	0.999	0.999	8.586	0.999	0.999	0.999	
90%전송성능 달성도	111%	106%	111%	111%	111%	111%	111%	111%	111%	111%	106%	111%	102%	106%	111%	111%	95%	111%	111%	111%	

Science DMZ and Optimized Research Platform

Science DMZ

Throughput vs. Increasing Latency with .0046% Packet Loss

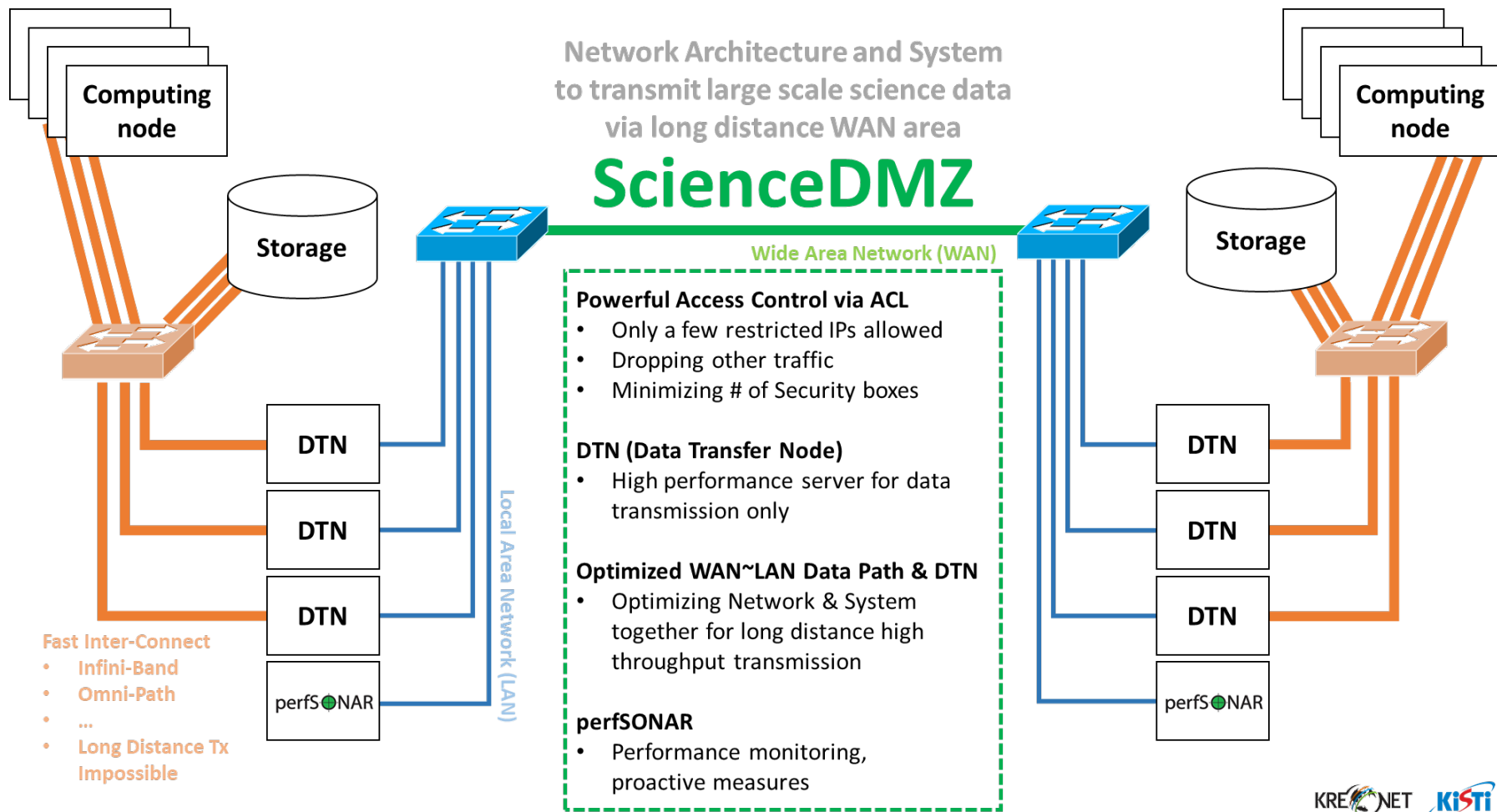


Eli Dart, Lauren Rotman, Brian Tierney, Mary Hester, and Jason Zurawski. The Science DMZ: A Network Design Pattern for Data-Intensive Science. In Proceedings of the IEEE/ACM Annual SuperComputing Conference (SC13), Denver CO, 2013.

Science DMZ



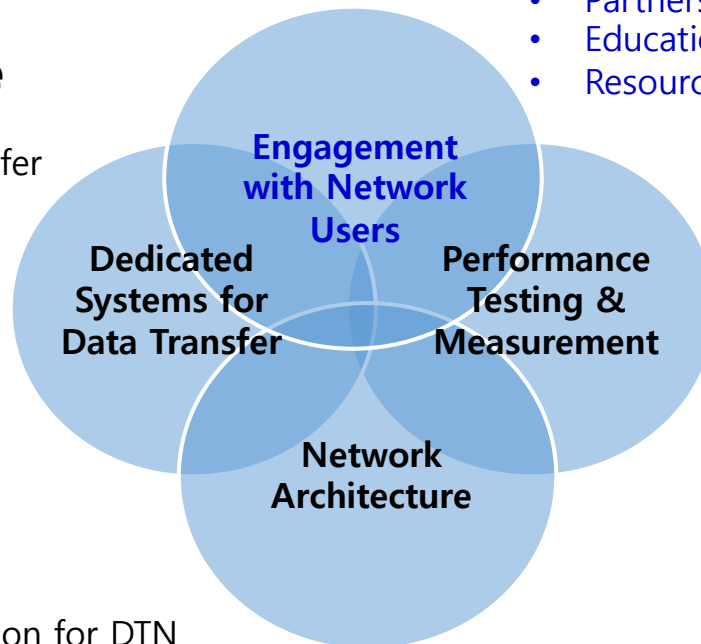
Science DMZ



Science DMZ Superfecta : Engagement

Data Transfer Node

- High performance
- Configured for data transfer
- Proper tools



Engagement

- Partnerships
- Education & Consulting
- Resources & Knowledgebase

perfSONAR

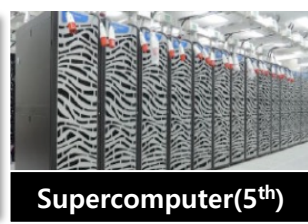
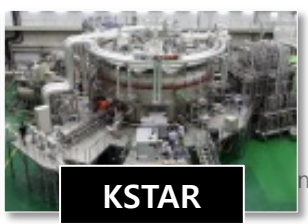
- Enables fault isolation
- Verify correct operation
- Widely deployed in ESnet and other networks, as well as sites and facilities

Science DMZ

- Dedicated location for DTN
- Proper security
- Easy to deploy - no need to redesign the whole network

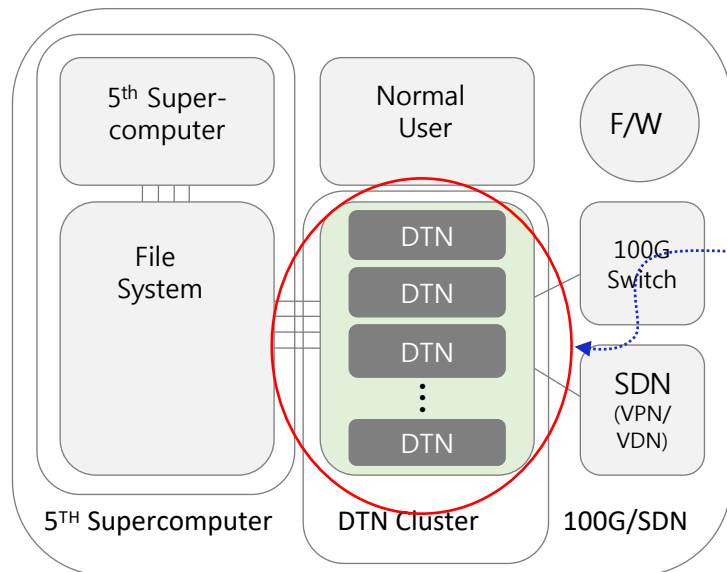
KISTI's Science DMZ Activities for Data Intensive Science

- **Focus on Data-Intensive Science Community in Korea**
 - Bio/Genome (K*GENOME, GENOME RDC), Astronomy (e-VLBI, SDO, KMTnet, LSST), High Energy Physics (CERN LHC Alice Tier1, CMS Tier2/3), Fusion Energy (KSTAR/NFRI), Climate Change (National Center for Meteorological Supercomputer, APEC Climate Center) etc.
- 100G last-mile connection supports by KREONET
 - KASI (astronomy), KSTAR/NFRI (fusion energy)
- **Science Engagement** : Technical support and Training
- International Participation and Collaboration to PRP & NRP
- Global partnership and leadership in Asia : **Asia PRP** with Australia and Singapore
- Participation in SC18 Network Research Exhibition
- **100G DTN directly connected to KRLight**



Science DMZ for National Supercomputer, HPC

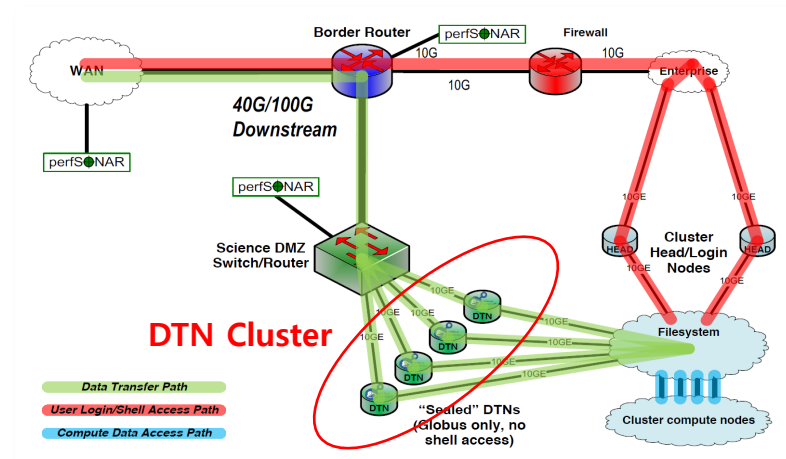
- Building Science DMZ and DTN for KISTI 5th Generation Supercomputer (25.7 petaflops)
- Participation for the PetaScale DTN transfer Project
 - DTN Cluster with 100G
 - Globus Online



Peta Scale transfer environment over KISTI 5th Generation Supercomputer



Collaboration with NERSC Science DMZ

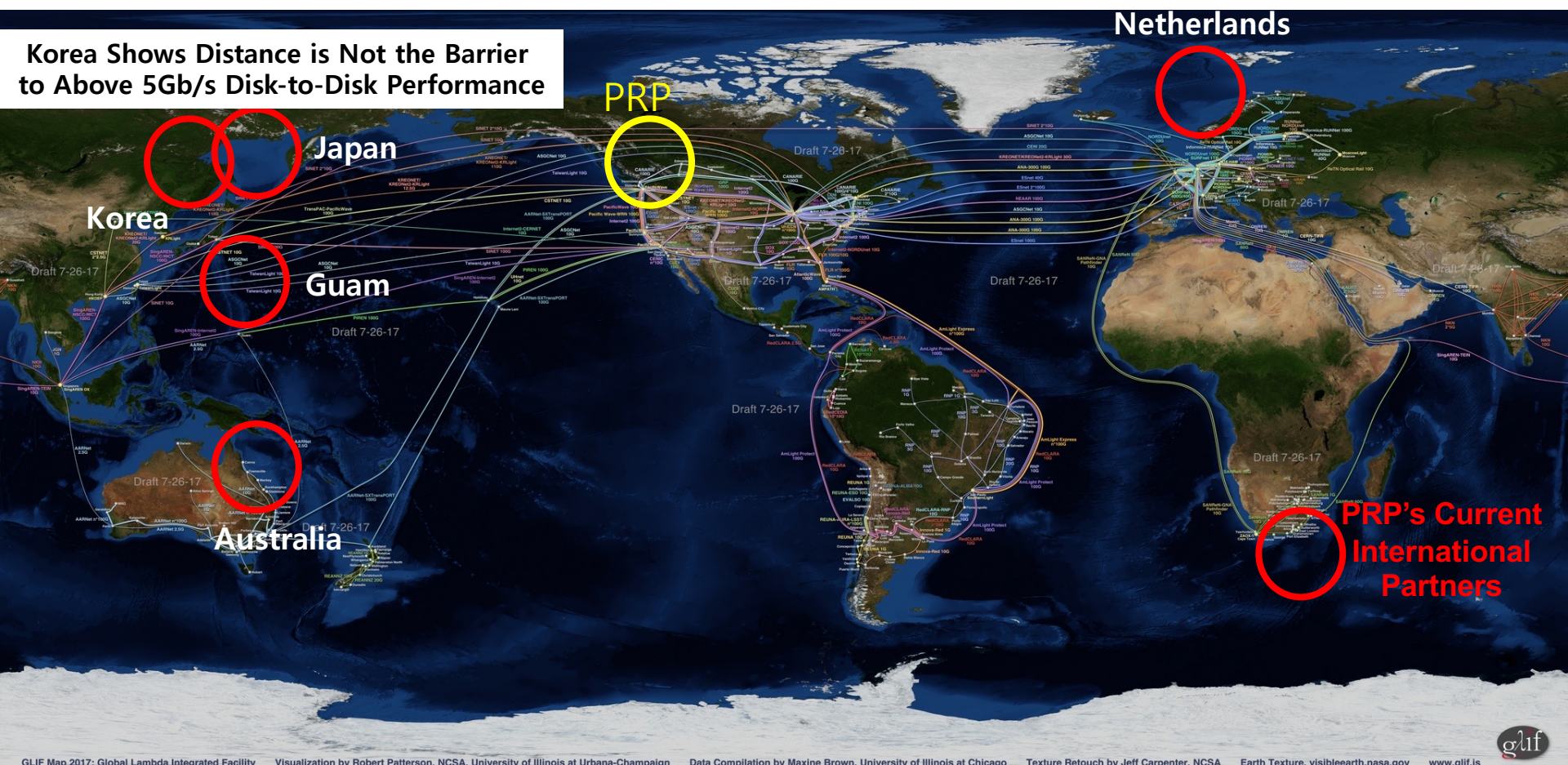


Science DMZ architecture for HPC

PRP/NRP and KISTI/KRLight Science DMZ

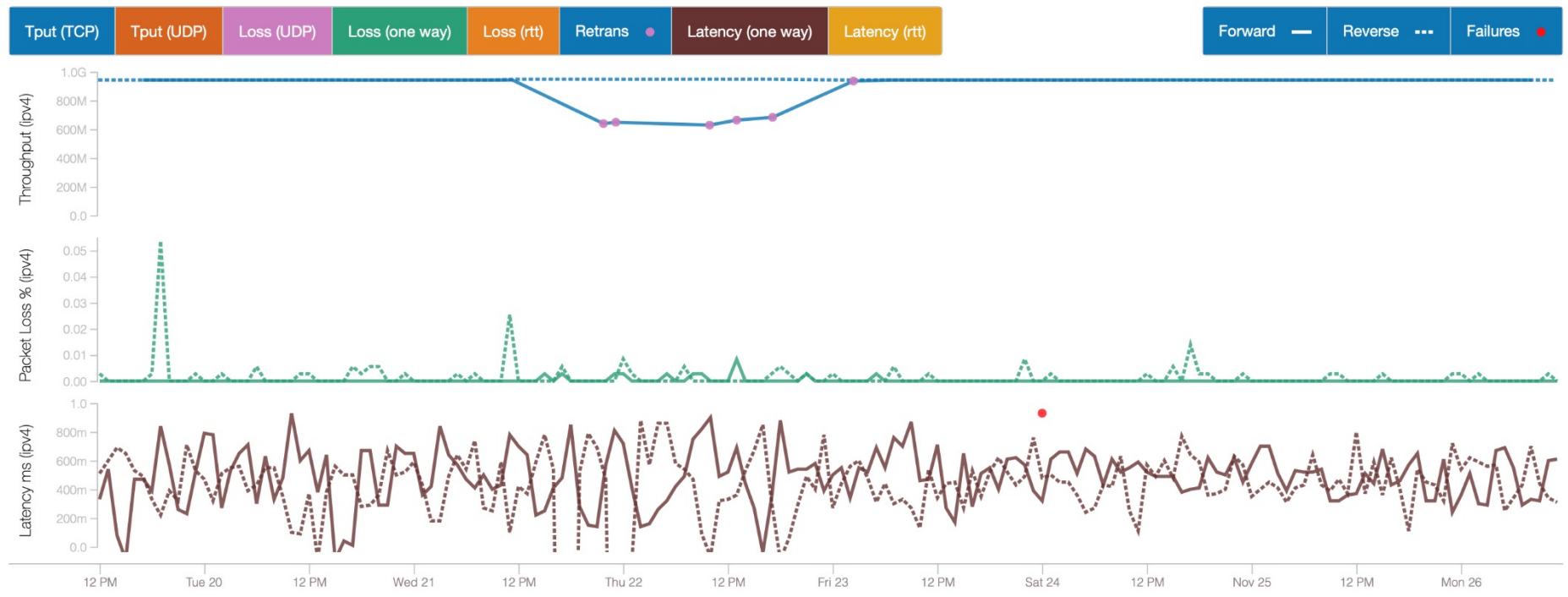
Expanding to the Global Research Platform
via CENIC/Pacific Wave, Internet2, and International Links

Korea Shows Distance is Not the Barrier to Above 5Gb/s Disk-to-Disk Performance

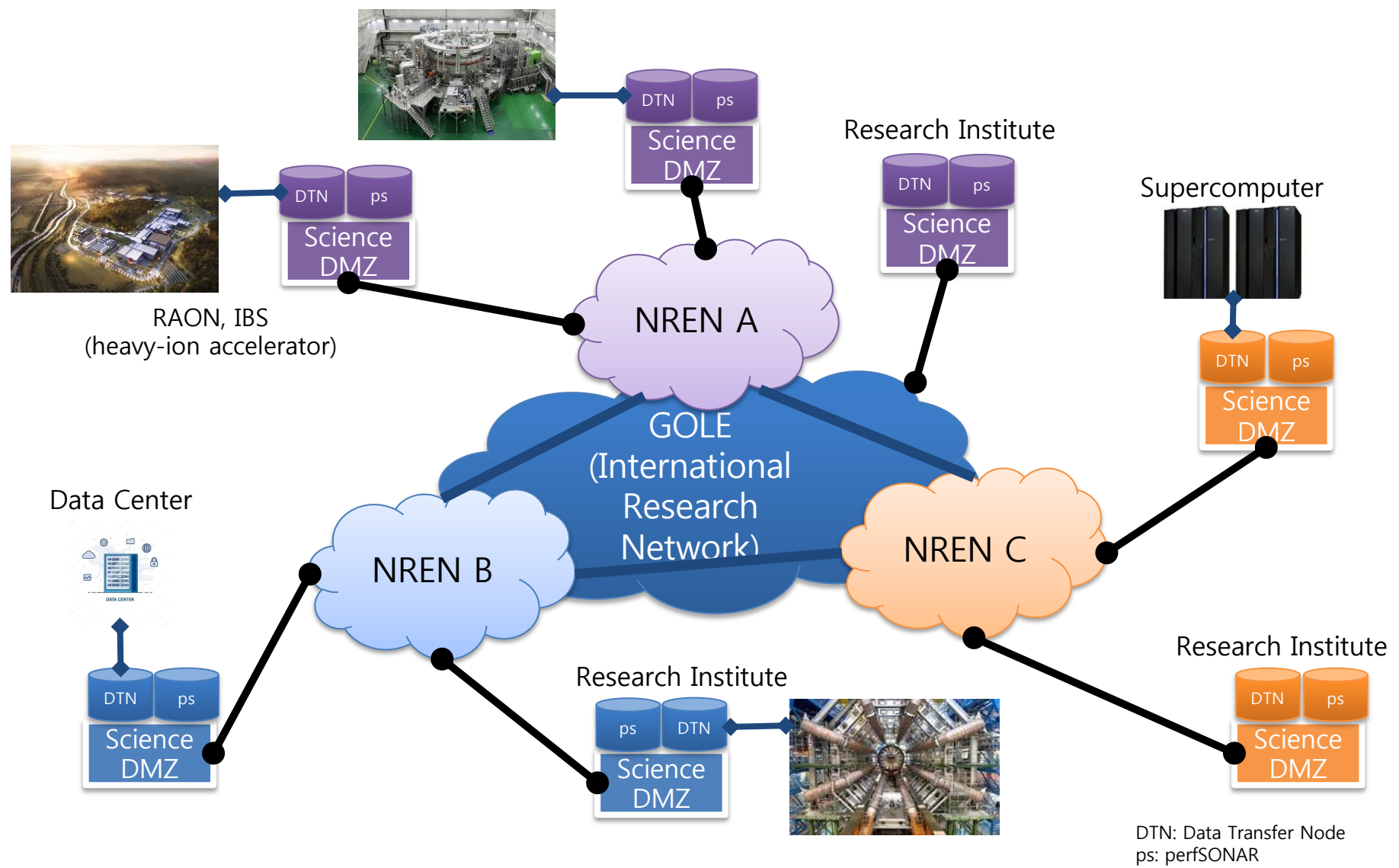


GLIF Map 2017: Global Lambda Integrated Facility Visualization by Robert Patterson, NCSA, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Data Compilation by Maxine Brown, University of Illinois at Chicago Texture Retouch by Jeff Carpenter, NCSA Earth Texture, visibleearth.nasa.gov www.glif.is

End-to-end Performance Monitoring via perfSONAR & MadDash



Optimized Research Platform for Data Intensive Science

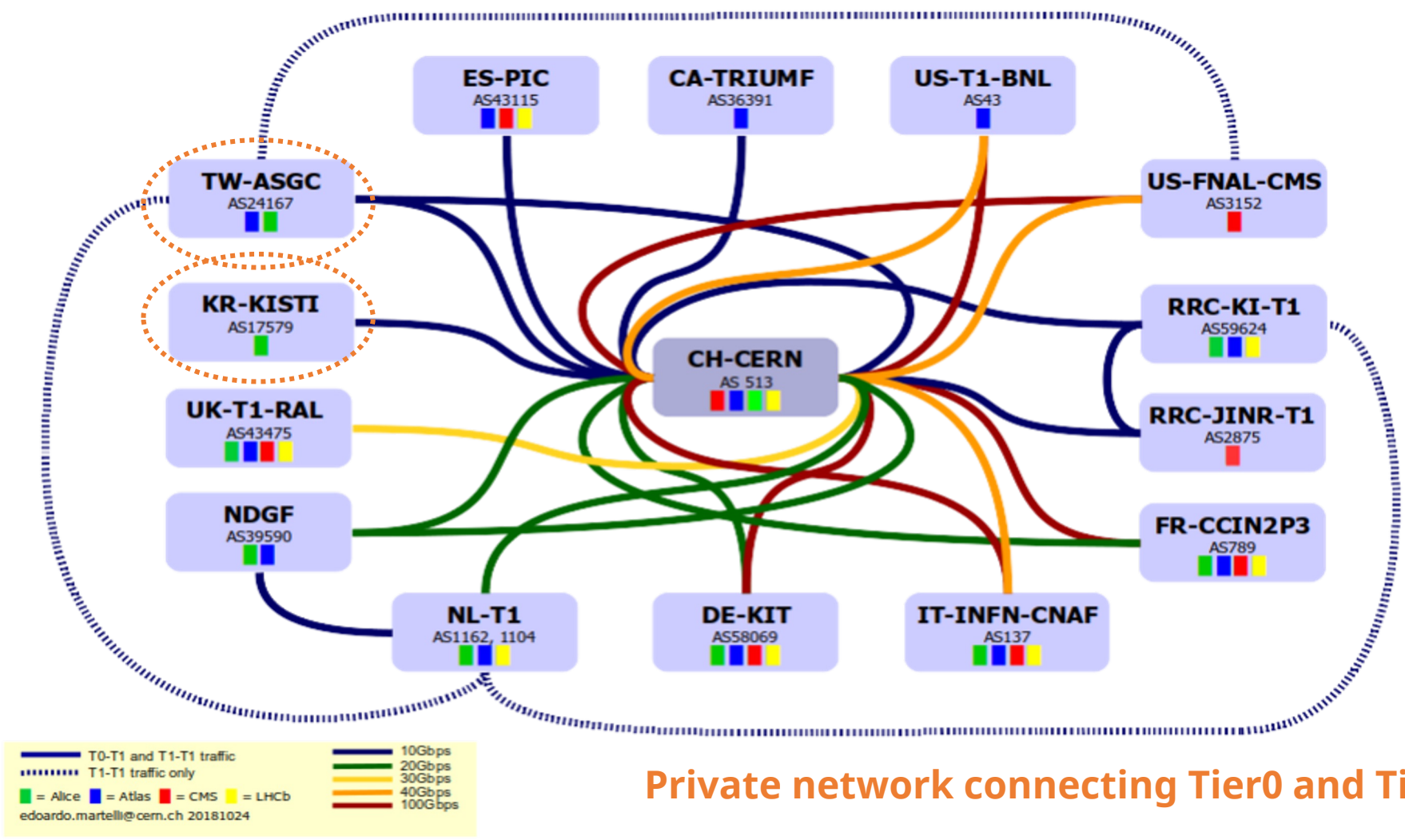


DTN: Data Transfer Node
ps: perfSONAR

Science and Research Collaboration in Asia

LHCOPN, KVN, SKA

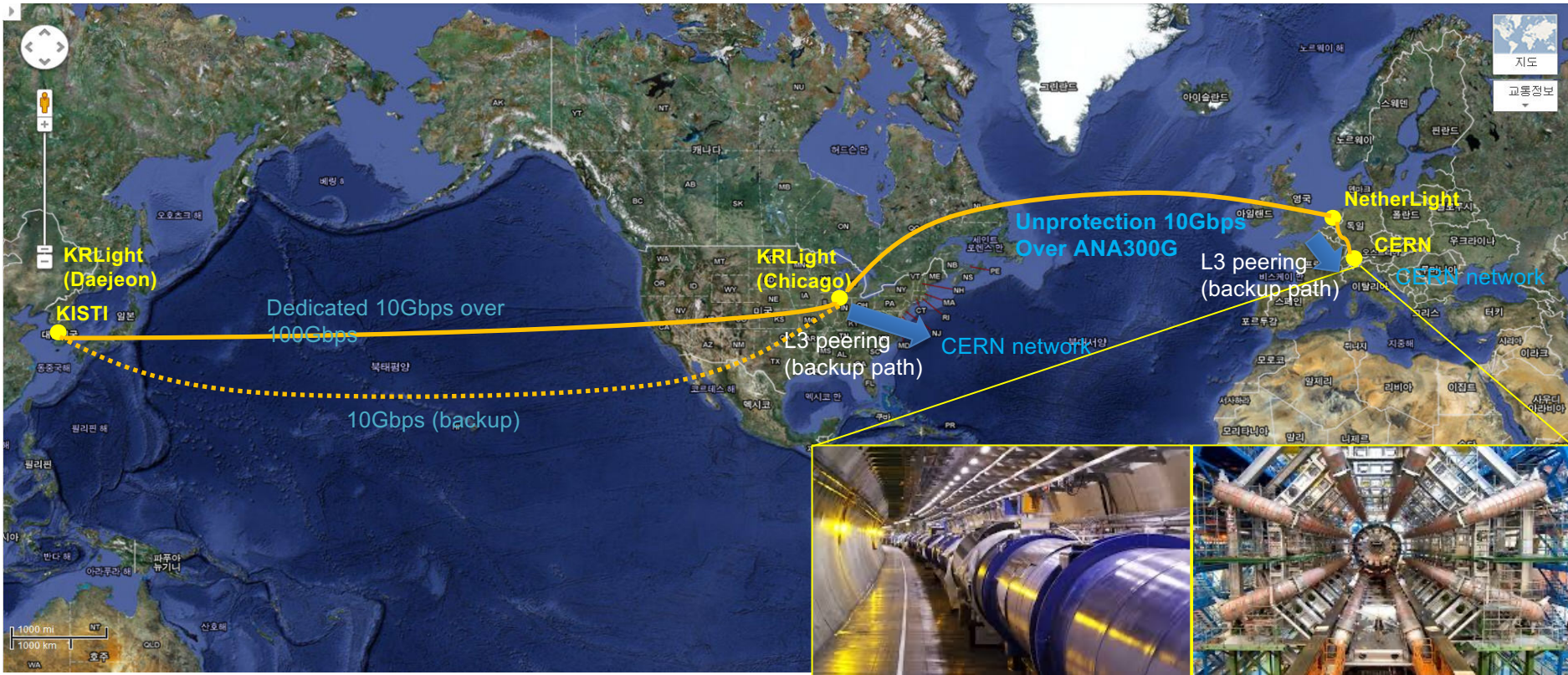
LHCOPN LHC Optical Network



Private network connecting Tier0 and Tier1

LHCOPN LHC Optical Network

- Optical private network connecting Tier0 and Tier1s
 - Dedicated network to LHC data transfers and analysis
 - ❖ LHCOPN IP prefixes



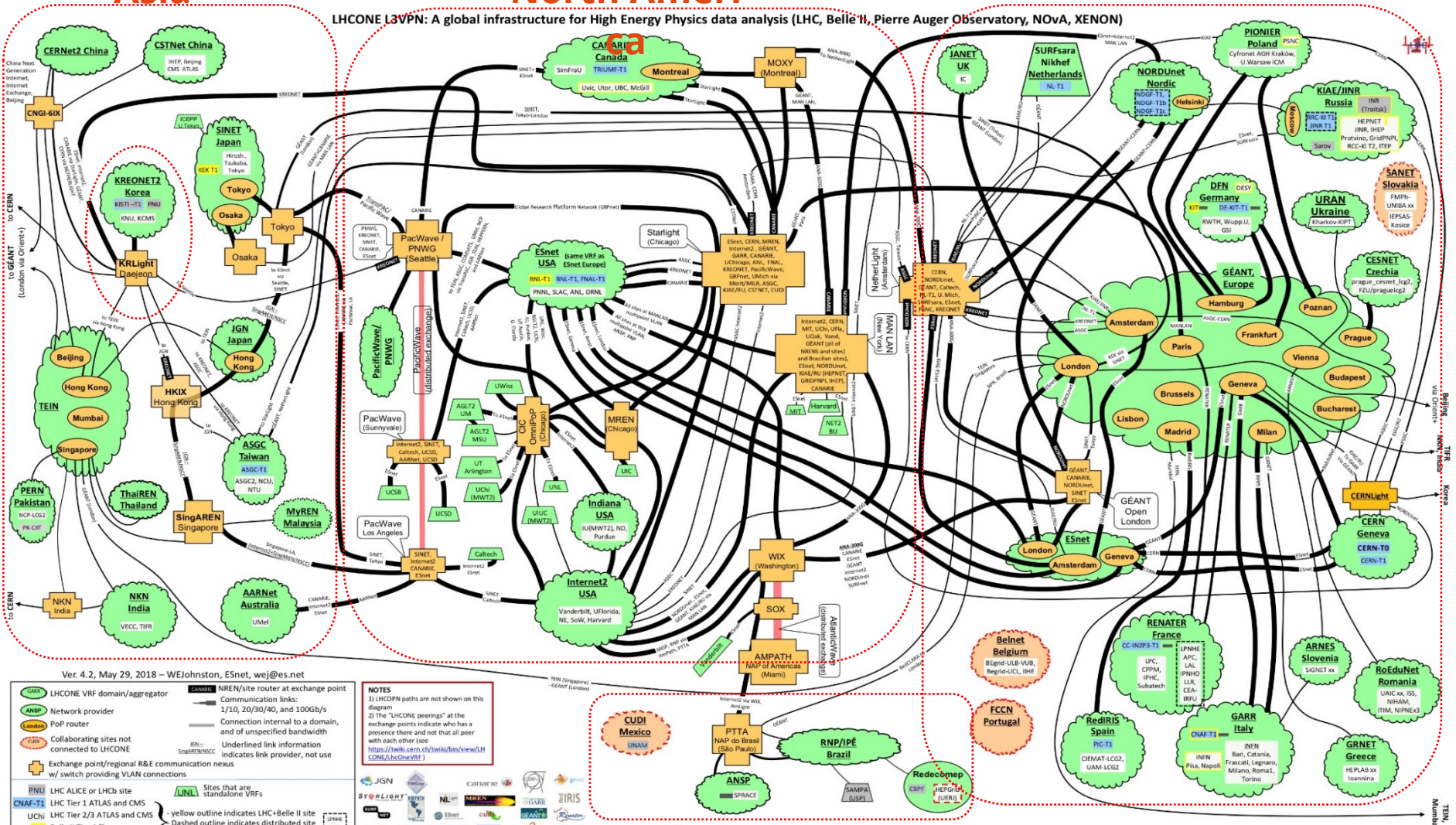


- 20 R&E networks
- 14 Tier1s and ~70 Tier2s in 5 continents
- ~250 perfSONAR instances
- 6 collaborations

Asia

North America

LHCONE I3VPN: A global infrastructure for High Energy Physics data analysis (LHC, Belle II, Pierre Auger Observatory, NOvA, XENON)

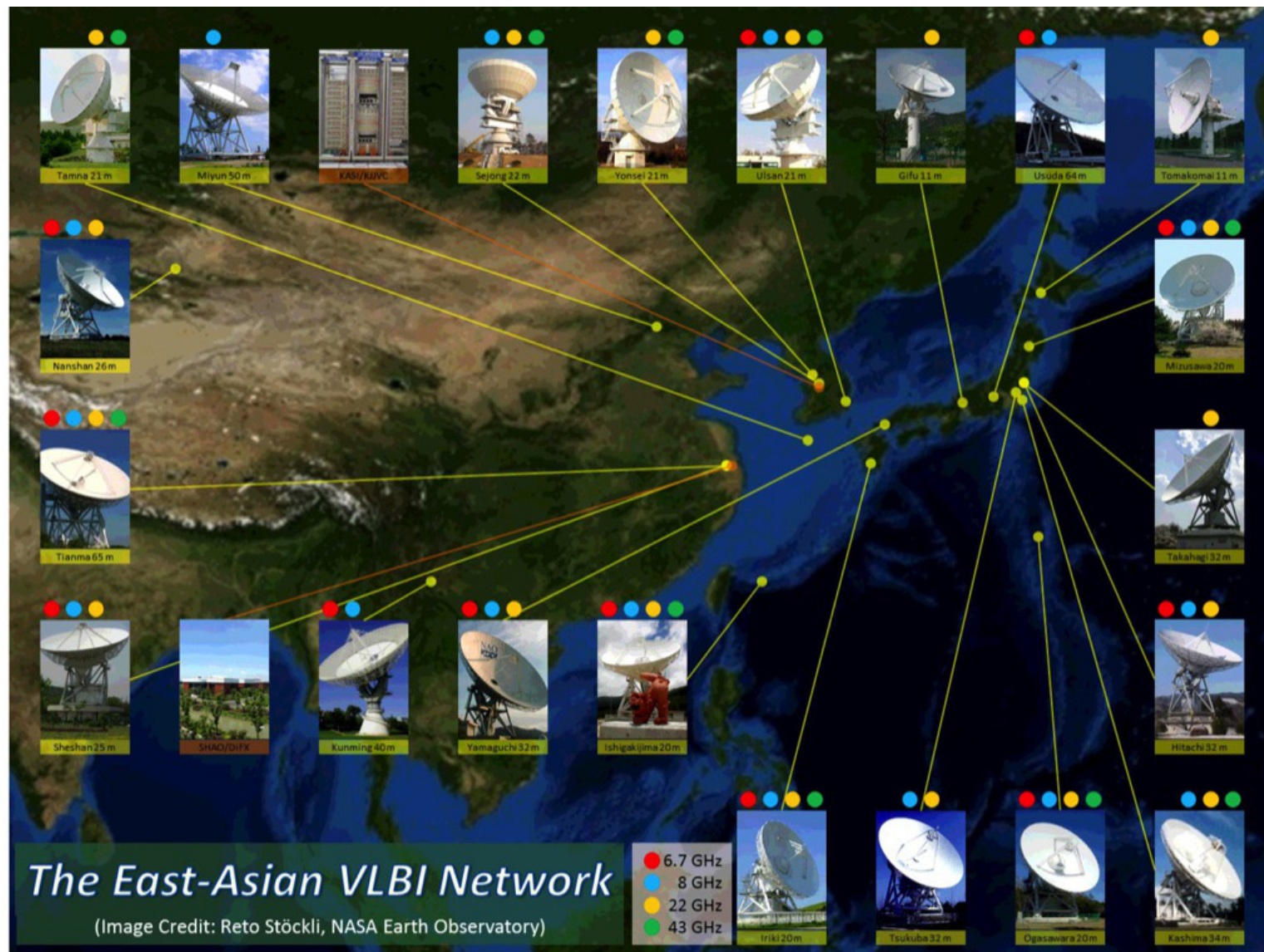


South America

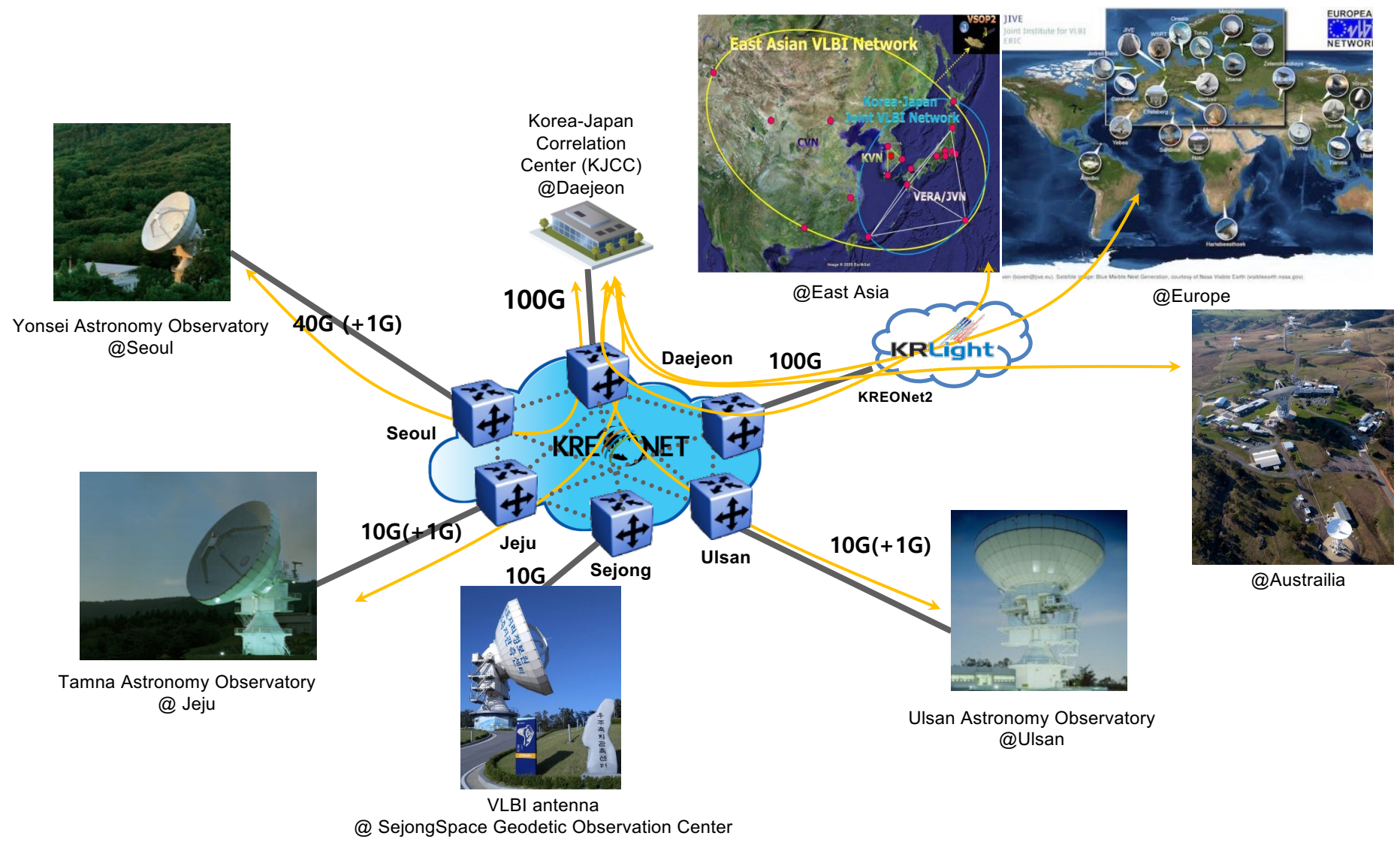
Europe

See <http://lhcone.net> for more detail.

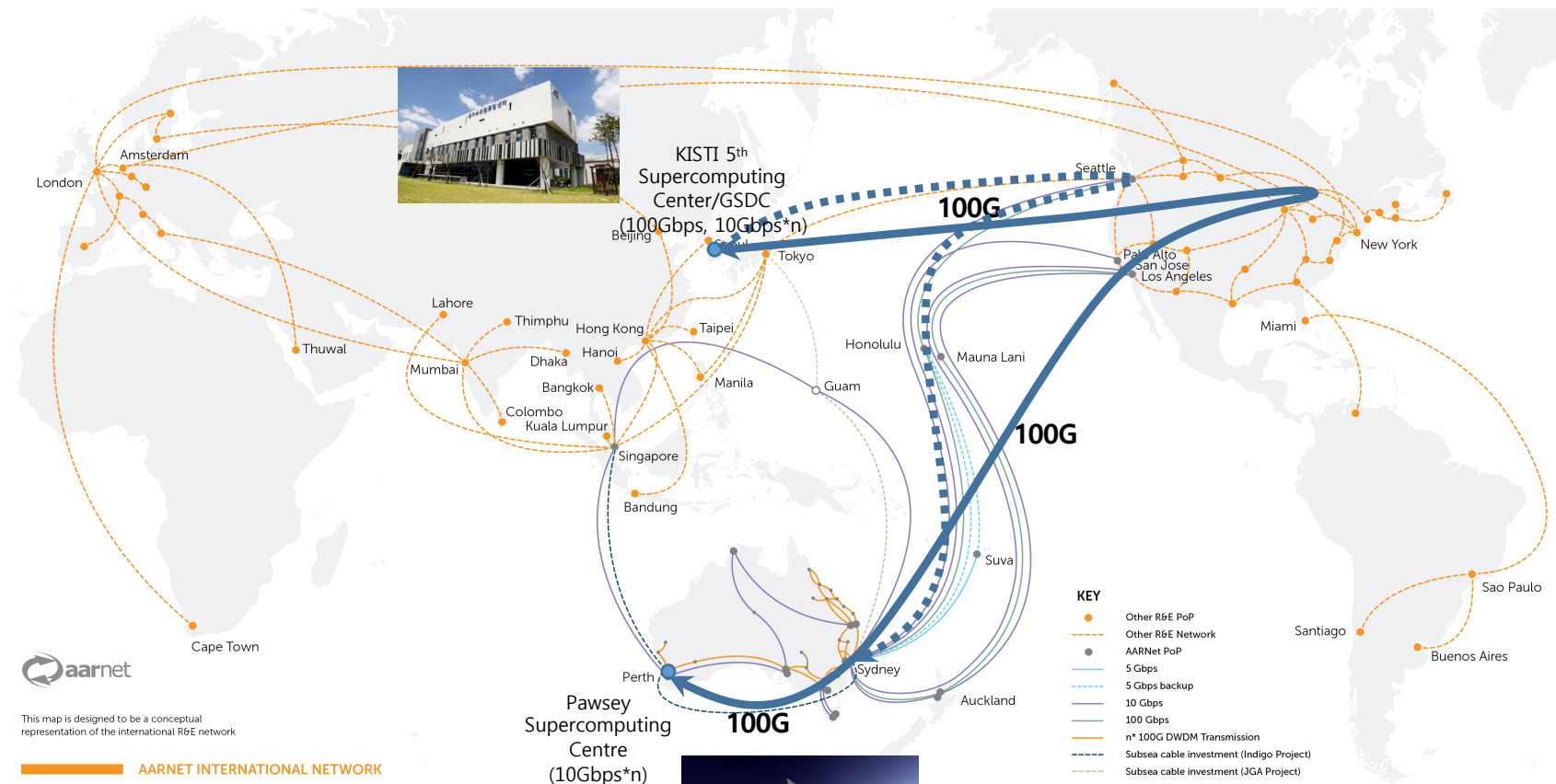
Data Intensive Science : The East-Asian VLBI



e-KVN (e-VLBI Network in Korea)



ASKAP (Australian Square Kilometer Array Pathfinder)



This map is designed to be a conceptual representation of the international R&E network

AARNET INTERNATIONAL NETWORK



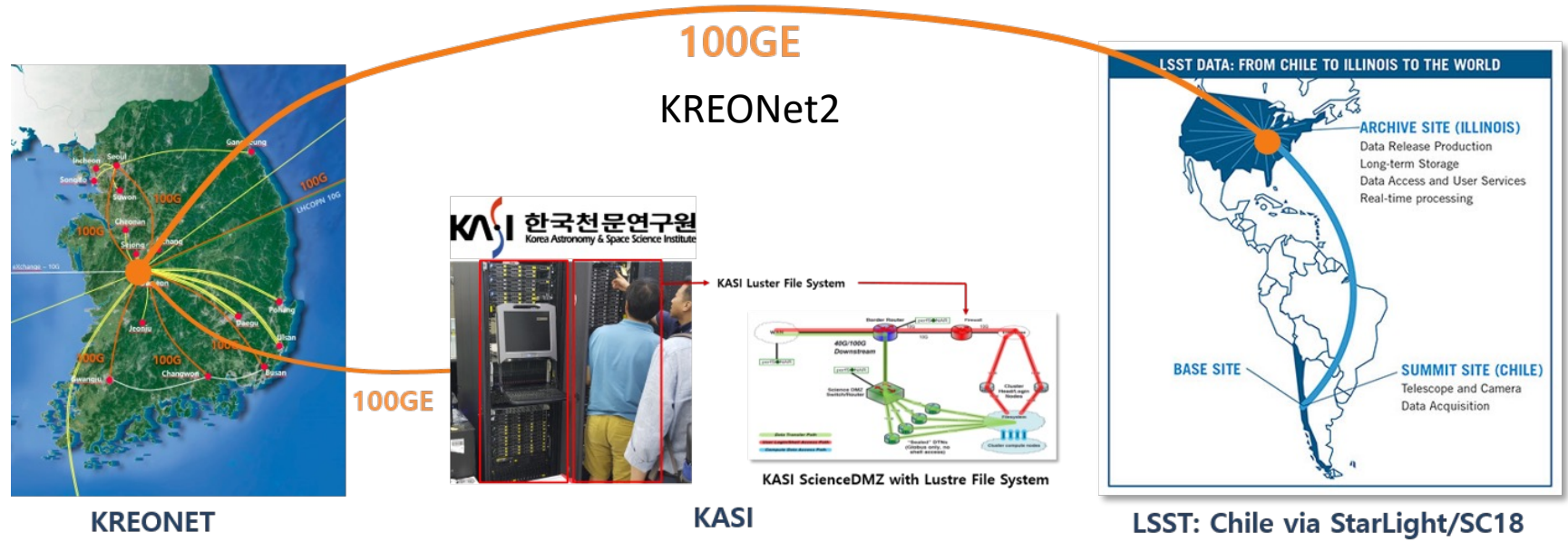
ASKAP antennas → Correlator for on-site processing : 1.9Tb/s
→ Pawsey Supercomputing Centre in Perth (40Gbit/s)

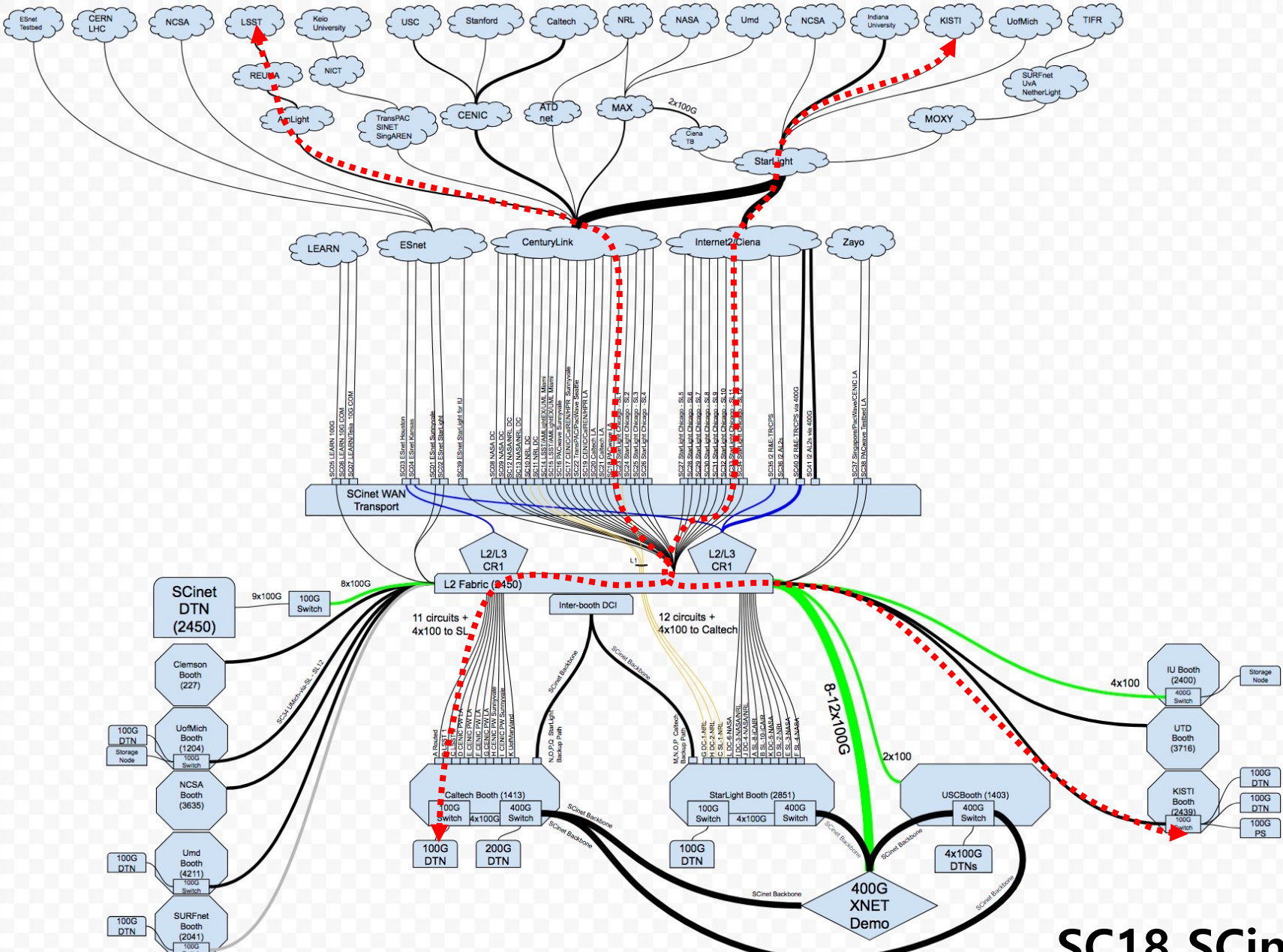
Network Research Demonstrations

LHCOPN, KVN, SKA

Inter-continental 100Gbps Data Transmission between Korea and Chile

- Set up 100Gbps path from Chile to Korea via US
- For **LSST data Transmission** from Chile to real user of Korea via US
- KASI (Korea Astronomy and Space Science Institute), one of the international contributors on behalf of the LSST Korea with 100G DTN at KASI and KISTI in Daejeon
 - Working on SC18 Network Research Exhibition "Global Petascale to Exascale Science Workflows Accelerated by Next Generation SDN Architectures and Applications" led by Harvey Newman, Caltech

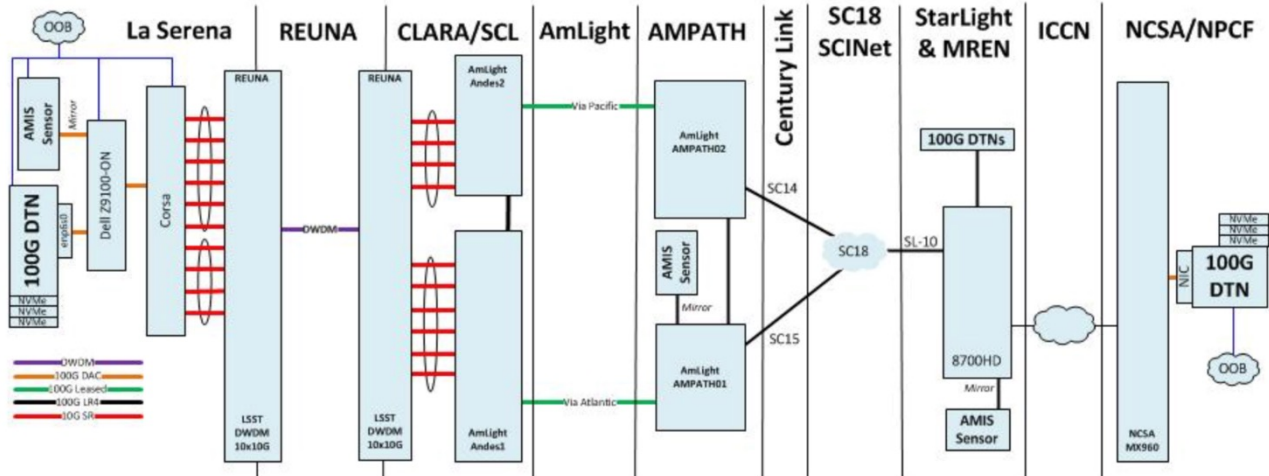


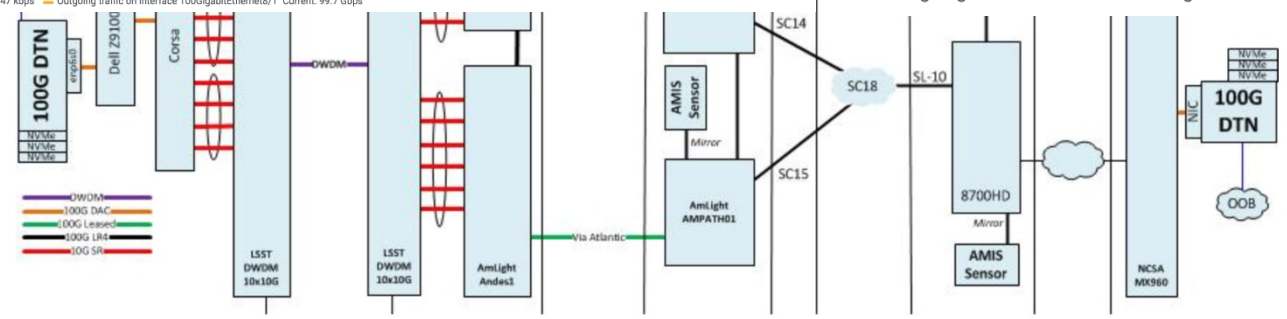
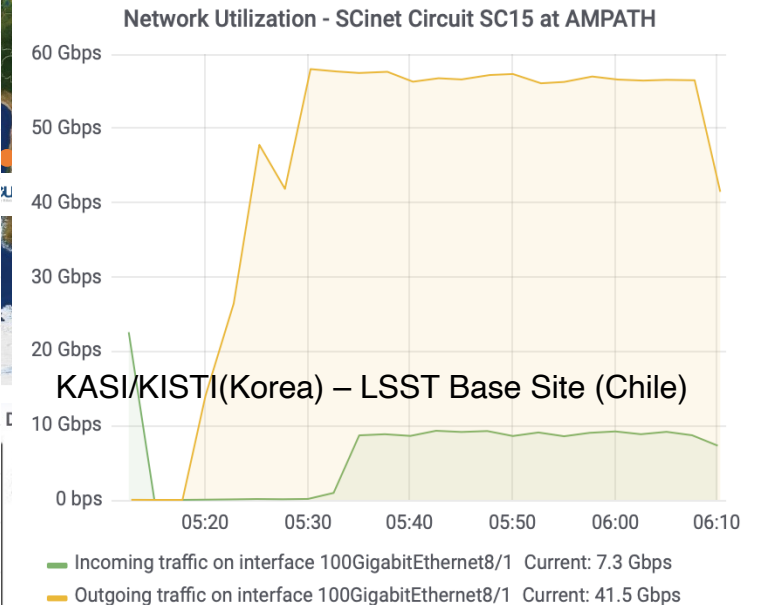
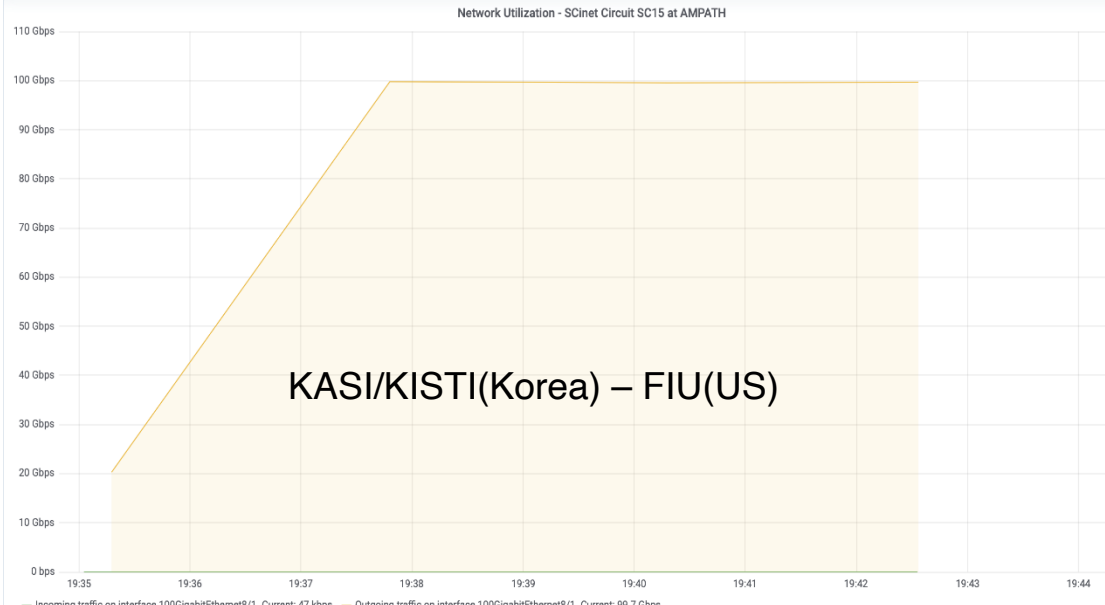
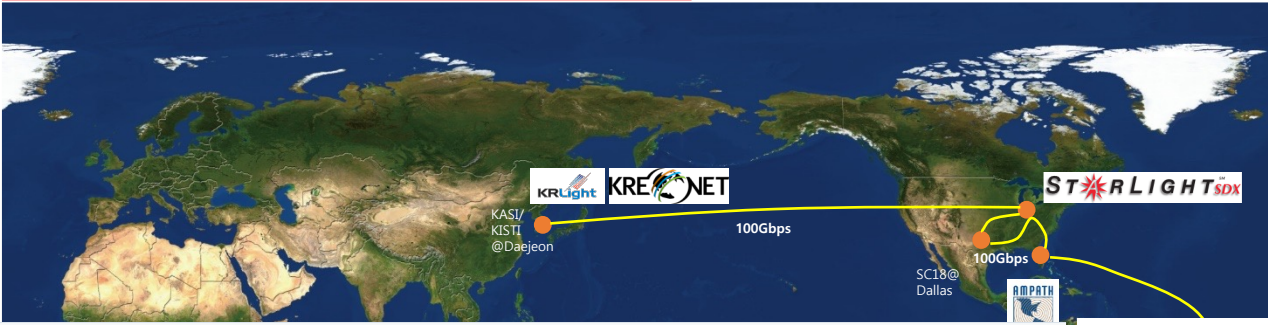


SC18 SCinet



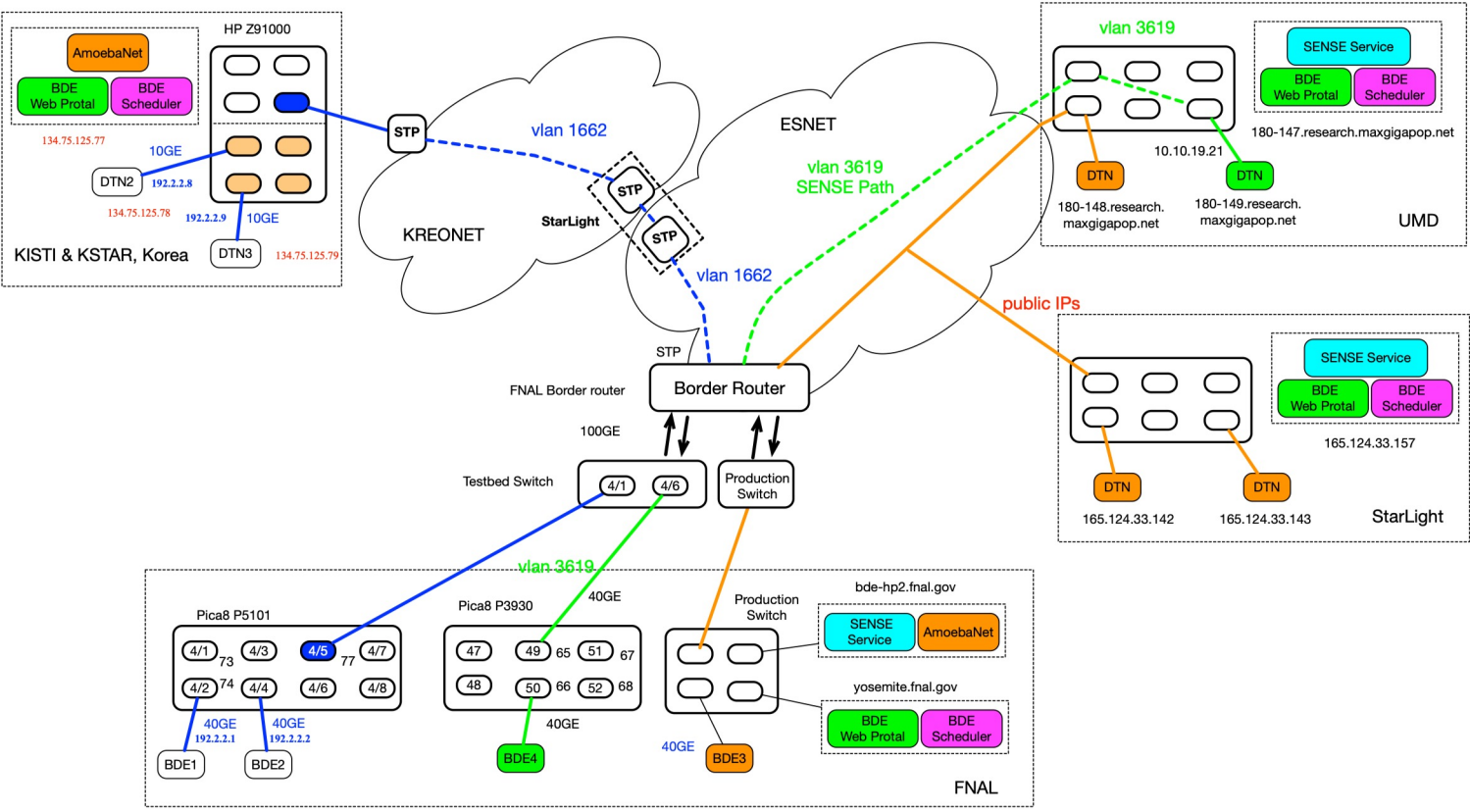
LSST/SC18 Demo Topology





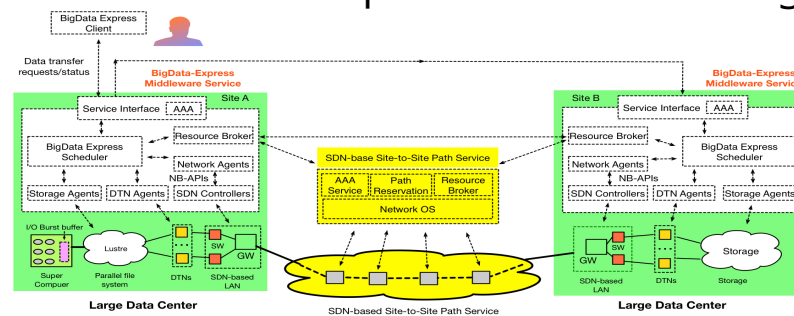
BigData Express Project, Collaboration between KISTI and Fermilab

- Working on SC18 Network Research Exhibition “Providing Programmable Data Streaming to Large Computational Sciences” led by Wenji Wu, FNAL
- Partners: FNAL, ORNL, PPPL, iCAIR, KISTI, KSTAR/NFRI



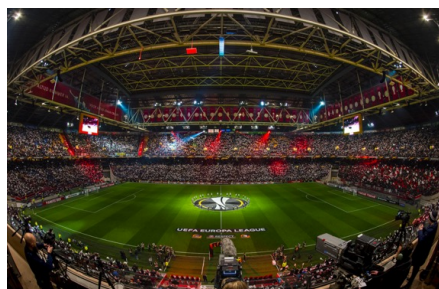
BigData Express Project

- Collaborative effort by Fermilab, Oakridge National Laboratory and KISTI
- Funded by DOE's Office of Advanced Scientific Computing Research (ASCR)
- **BigData Express seeks to provide a schedulable, predictable, and high-performance data transfer service for DOE's large-scale science computing facilities (e.g., LCFs, US-LHC computing facilities)**
- **BigData Express Key Features**
 - A data-transfer-centric architecture to seamlessly integrate and efficiently coordinate the various resource in an end-to-end loop
 - A time-constraint-based scheduler to schedule data transfer tasks
 - An admission control mechanism to provide guaranteed resources for admitted data transfer tasks
 - An end-host-based rate control mechanism to improve data transfer schedulability and reduce cross-interference between data transfers
 - Extensive use of SDN and SDS to improve network storage I/O performance

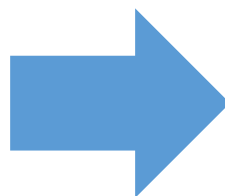


World 1st inter-continental UWV transmission

- 360° media delivery with ultra high quality based on MPEG OMAF
 - OMAF improves the quality of 360° media per same unit bandwidth through a packing process which results in bandwidth consumption reduction
 - Real-time stitching of 4K captured video for live streaming
- OMAF delivery over MPEG MMT for live streaming
 - MMT minimizes delivery delay of OMAF based 360° media
 - Smooth and seamless switching of streams



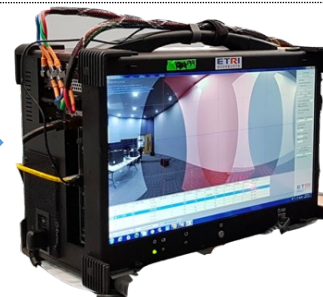
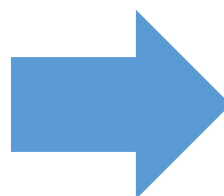
Amsterdam Arena



IBC and Korea



Two sets of 3x4K camera systems



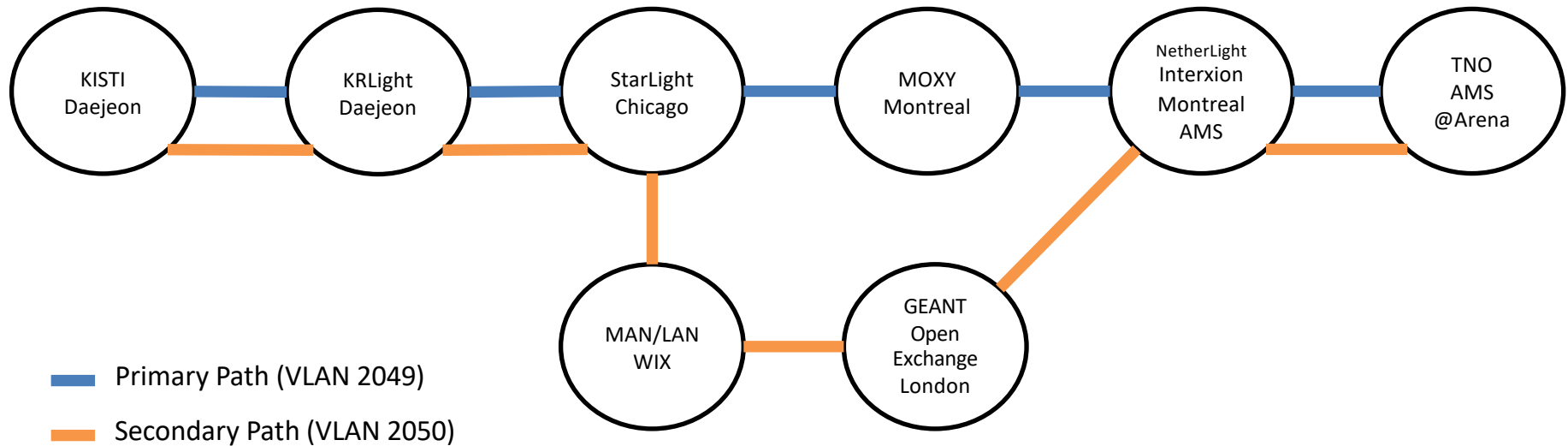
ETRI real-time stitching system

4Kx4K or 8Kx2K

via Three 12G-SDIs

World first intercontinental UWV transmission

Daejeon – Amsterdam Live Broadcast International Network



<https://www.tno.nl/nl/over-tno/nieuws/2018/9/ultra-wide-vision-primeur-real-life-real-time-experience-van-evenementen/>

World

KISTI
Daejeon

TNO
AMS
@Arena



— Primary
— Secondary

htt

nementen/

Summary

- **High performance science and research network in Korea, KREONET/KREONet and KRLight**
- **Global Science Gateway for Data Intensive Science**
 - Nature and History of the Universe : CERN LHC, LSST, SKA and eVLBI
 - Human Genome Project (Exabyte Data)
 - Earth Science & Climate data, Supercomputer networking etc.
- **Optimized Research Platform for Data Intensive Science**
 - Science DMZ as critical infrastructure model to enable high performance networking
- **Science and Research Collaboration in Asia**
- Several Network Research Demonstration in SC18 and intercontinental UUV transmission



Thank you

