

JUNIPER ROUTING DIRECTOR & ACX7000

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JUNIPER
NETWORKS

Engineering
Simplicity

Agenda

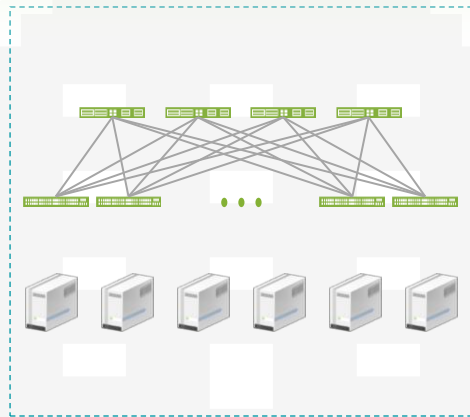
1. Routing Director 소개
2. Proactive Monitoring
3. ACX7000 시리즈 소개
4. Observability Demo
5. Active Assurance Demo
6. AI for Paragon
7. Q&A

Routing Director 소개



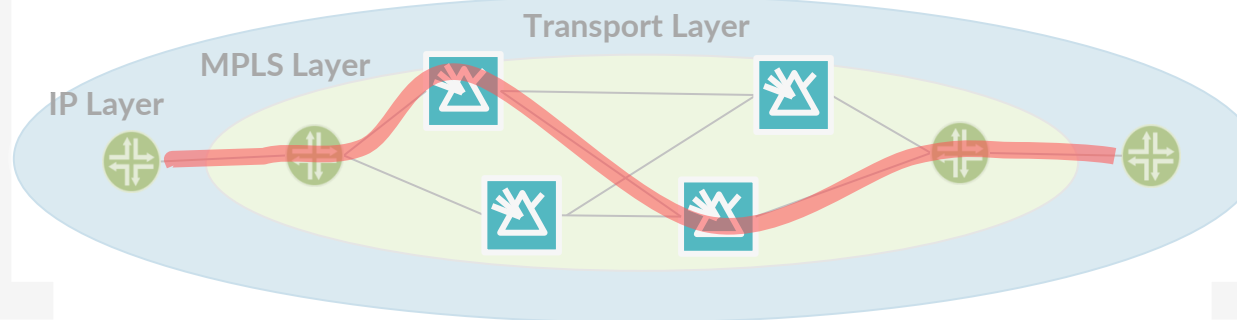
WHAT IS THE PARAGON?

Intent Based SDN



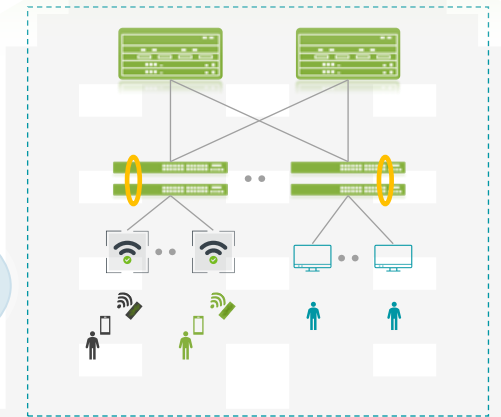
서비스 공급자

Routing Director



서비스 제공자

A.I Driven Enterprise

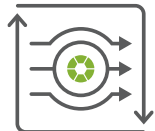


서비스 사용자

Juniper Paragon Automation powers the WAN

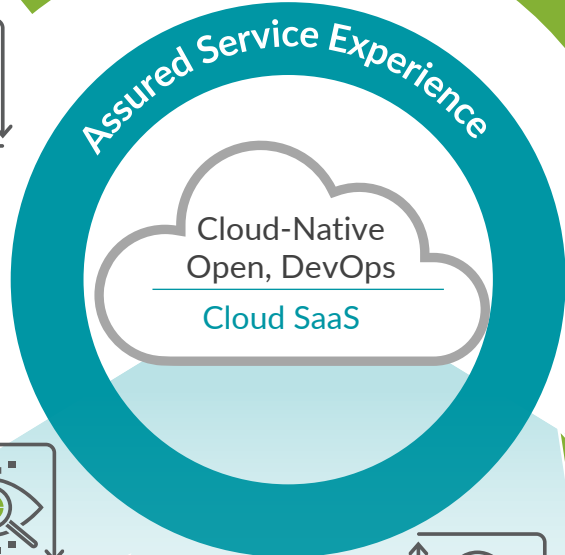
Paragon Pathfinder (formerly NorthStar)

경로, 슬라이스 생성 및 관리를 단순화, 전송 서비스를 최적화하고 보장.



Paragon Planner (formerly NorthStar Planner)

배포하기 전에 서비스를 계획, 모델링 및 확인, 네트워크 리소스 활용도를 최적화하고 위험을 최소화



ACX Series

Paragon Insights (formerly HealthBot)

예측 분석을 통한 사전 예방적 서비스 보장 더 나은 서비스 품질 경험을 위해 MTTR 감소



Routing Active Testing (formerly Paragon Active Assurance)

물리적 및 가상 네트워크에서 서비스 품질을 적극적으로 확인, 수익 창출 시간을 단축하는 동시에 수리 시간 단축

Open APIs Real time streaming telemetry Active Sensing



Access



Aggregation



Edge cloud

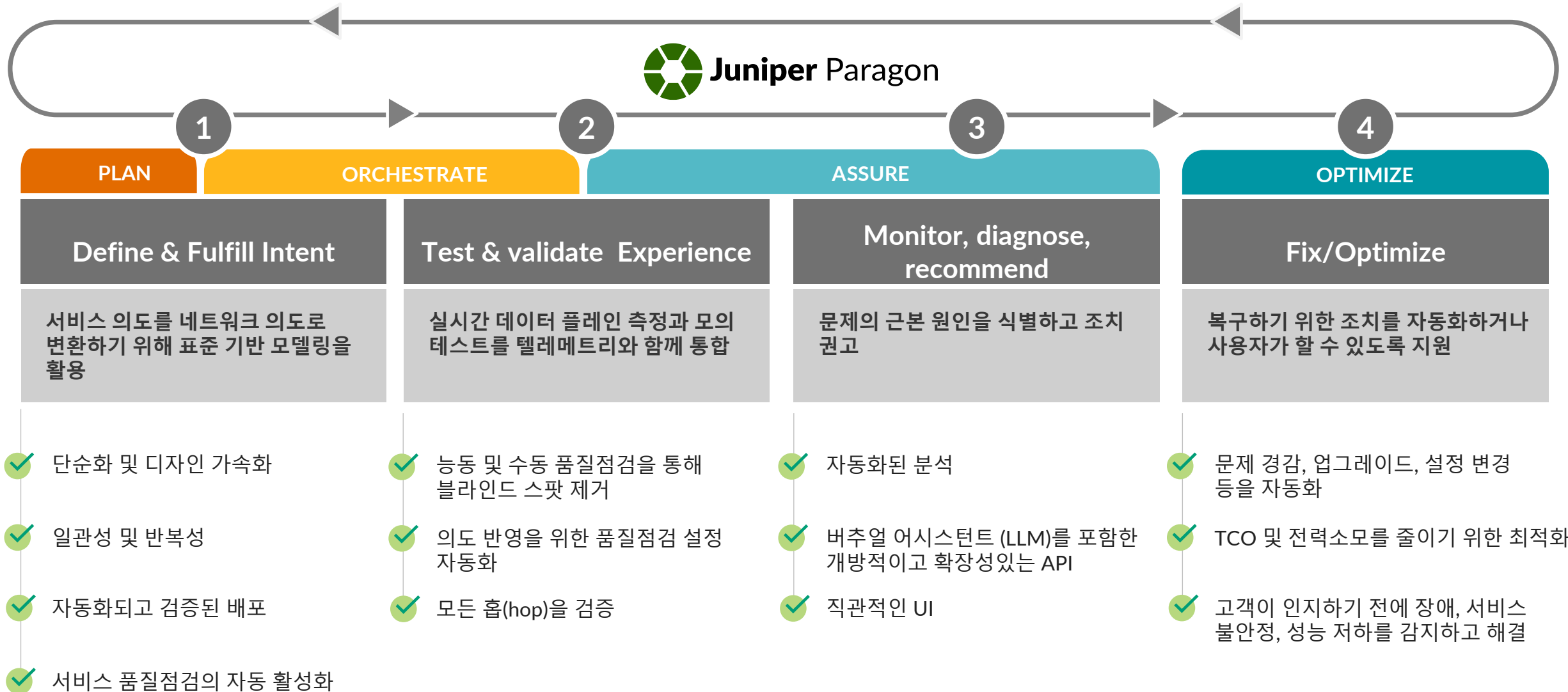


Edge/core

Scalable IP service fabric

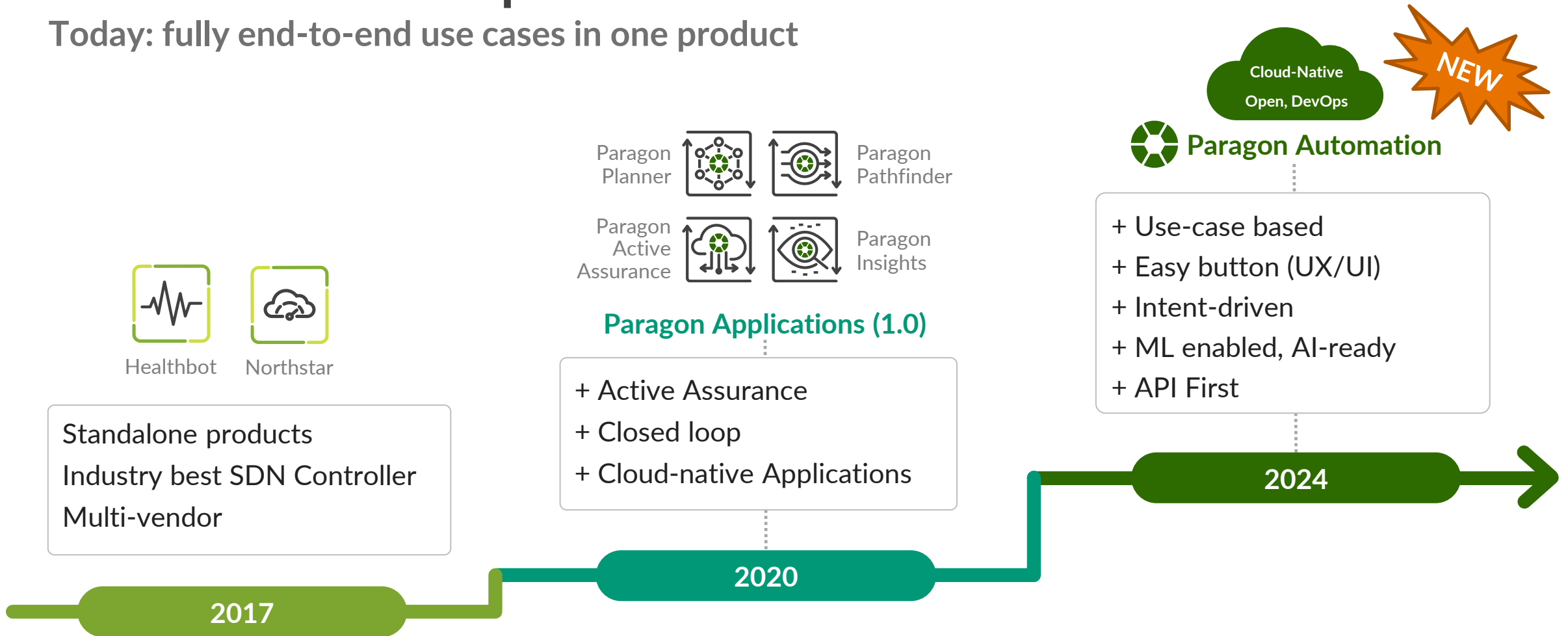
Paragon Automation- All together now

Everything you need for intent-based networking in the WAN



10+ Years of transport automation innovation

Today: fully end-to-end use cases in one product



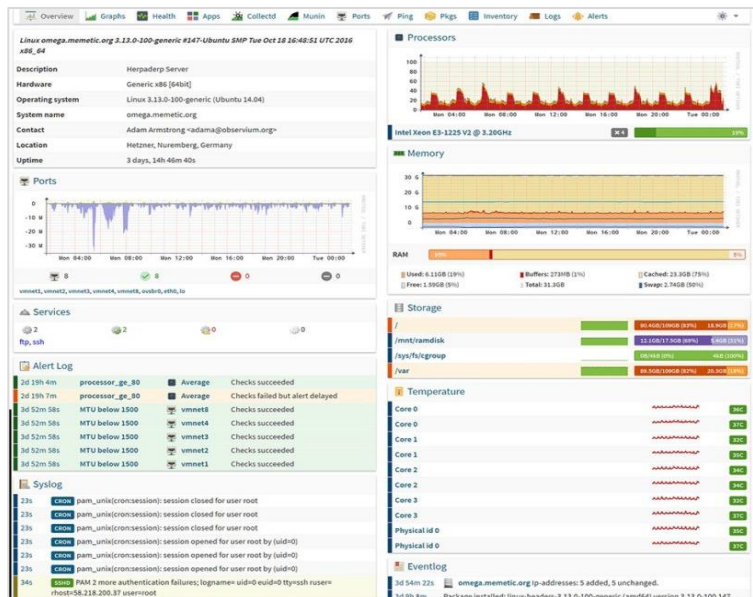
Observability

Curated and prioritized to give you actionable intelligence

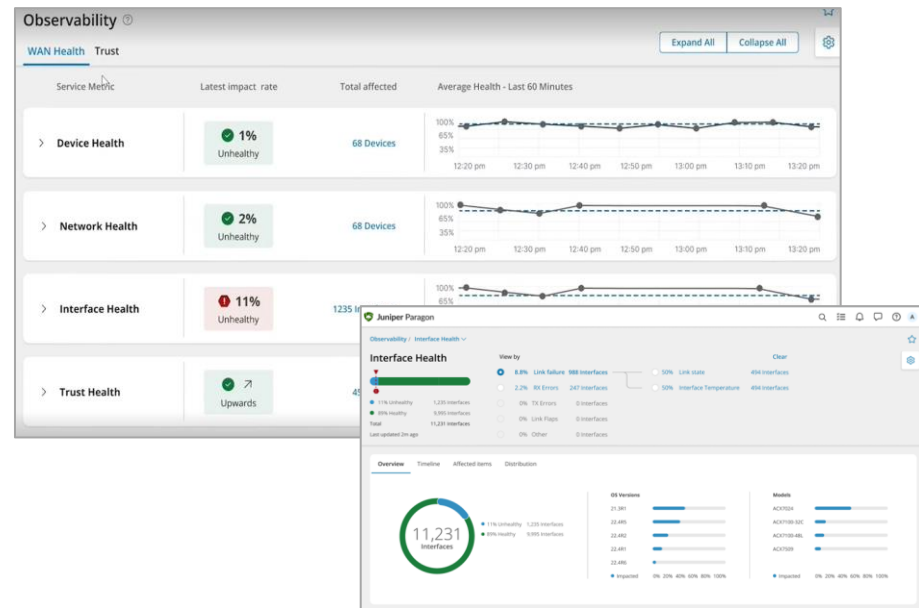
ASSURE

Observability

How it's always been



How it's done with Paragon Automation



- ✗ 주요 장비 모니터링
- ✗ 과도한 정보 제공
- ✗ 스크립트, DIY, 룰설정 등을 통한 커스텀 모니터링
- ✗ 고급 기술 필요
- ✗ 문제가 되는 이슈를 놓칠 수 있는 가능성 존재

- ✓ 장비, 네트워크, 서비스에 대한 모니터링
- ✓ 동작에 포커스를 맞추어 반드시 필요한 상세 정보만 제공
- ✓ AI 기반의 분석
- ✓ 초급자에게 맞추어진 디자인
- ✓ 문제가 되는 이슈를 놓칠 가능성 없음

Network trust & compliance

Continuous monitoring with drill-down from network health to device configs

ASSURE

Active Assurance

How it's always been

Command-Injection Bug in Cisco Industrial Gear Opens Devices to Complete Takeover

Two security holes – one particularly gnarly – could allow hackers the freedom to

Oops. Cisco installed wrong firmware on some boxes and they report fake 'severe faults'

Vulnerability in Cisco industrial appliances is a potential nightmare (CVE-2023-20076)

Cisco Warns Supply Chain Issues Causing Spike In Gray Market, Counterfeit IT Gear

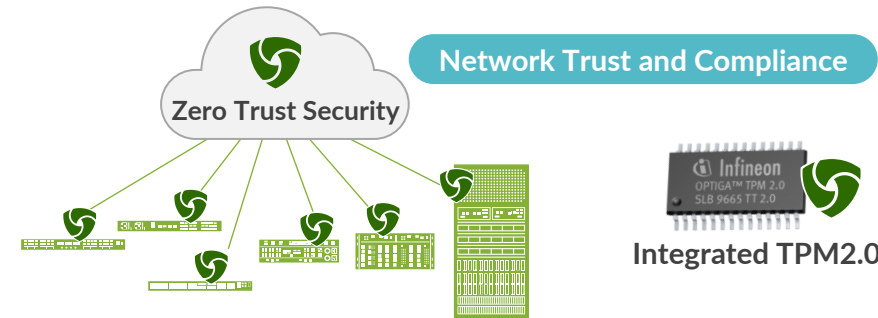
Florida man arrested for selling \$1 billion in fake Cisco hardware online

The fraudster also sold to schools, hospitals, and government agencies



- ✗ 위조/조작된 장비
- ✗ 잘못된 펌웨어
- ✗ 규정 미준수 장비를 감지하지 못함
- ✗ 문제 발생 이후에 취약점, HW/SW EOL 발견

How it's done with Paragon Automation

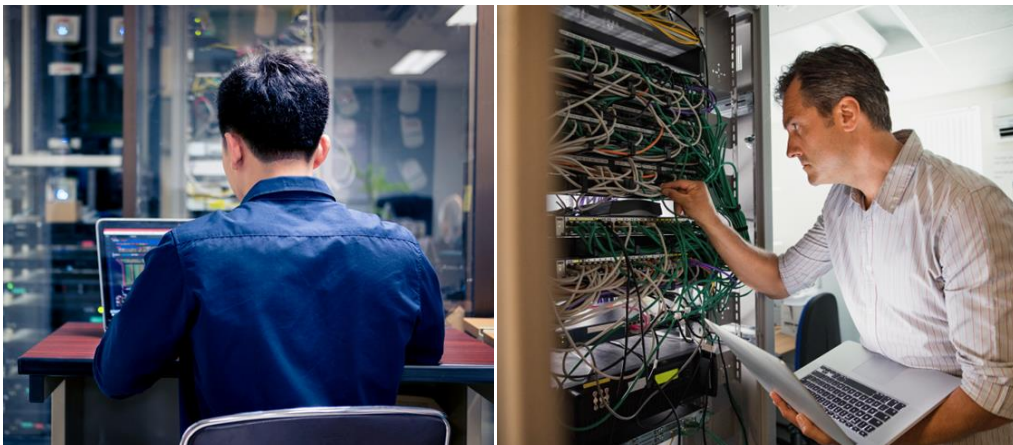


- ✓ 위조/조작으로 보호된 하드웨어
- ✓ 안전한 ZTP, HW + SW 증명
- ✓ 자동화된 규정 준수, 취약점 및 무결성 평가
- ✓ 신뢰 측정 -> 개선방안 권고

Device onboarding

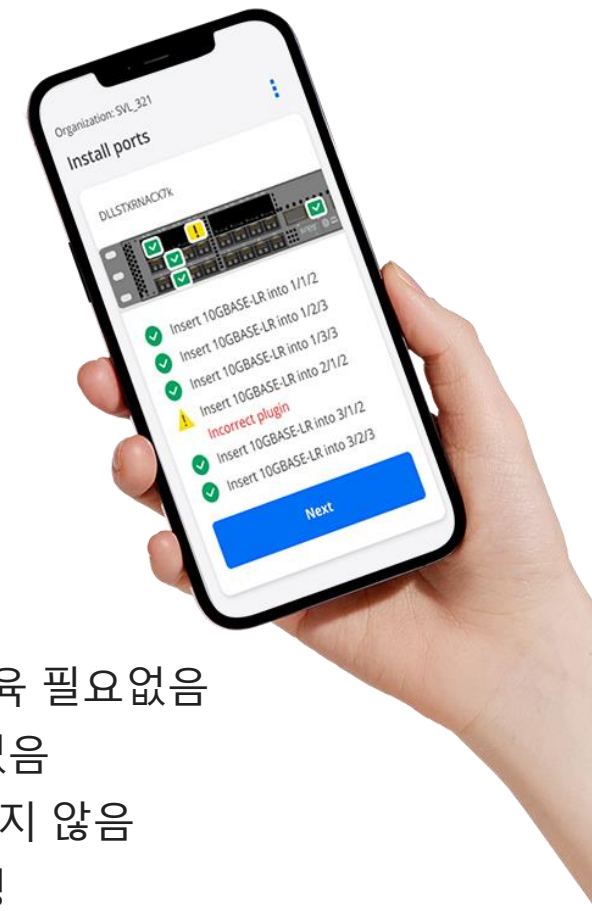
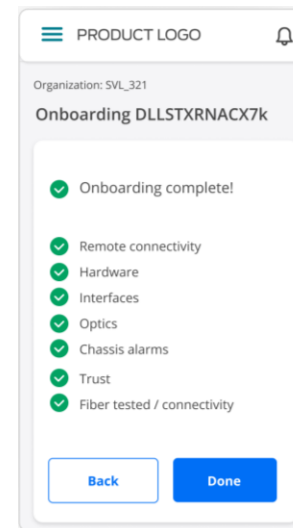
Faster and easier with guided workflows and verification at every step

How it's always been



- ✗ 장비당 2~7일 소요
- ✗ 수작업 및 훈련된 직원 필요
- ✗ Human error, noc intervention, use cli. 휴먼에러, NOC 개입, CLI 사용
- ✗ 안전하지 않은 USB/포트잇(민감정보) 사용
- ✗ ZTP 중단 시 다수의 인원 투입

How it's done with Paragon Automation



- ✓ 장비당 10~30분 소요
- ✓ 가이드에 따라 설치, 별도 교육 필요없음
- ✓ 완전한 자동화로 휴먼에러 없음
- ✓ 안전하고 민감정보를 요구하지 않음
- ✓ 설치 후 통합테스트까지 수행

Routing Active Testing

- 실질적인 고객 경험 측정:
 - 실제 고객이 없는 경우에도
 - 서비스 배포 이전에도
 - 제어할 수 없는 도메인에서도
 - 서비스가 복잡하거나 다양하더라도

Proactive Monitoring



Network Problem is ...

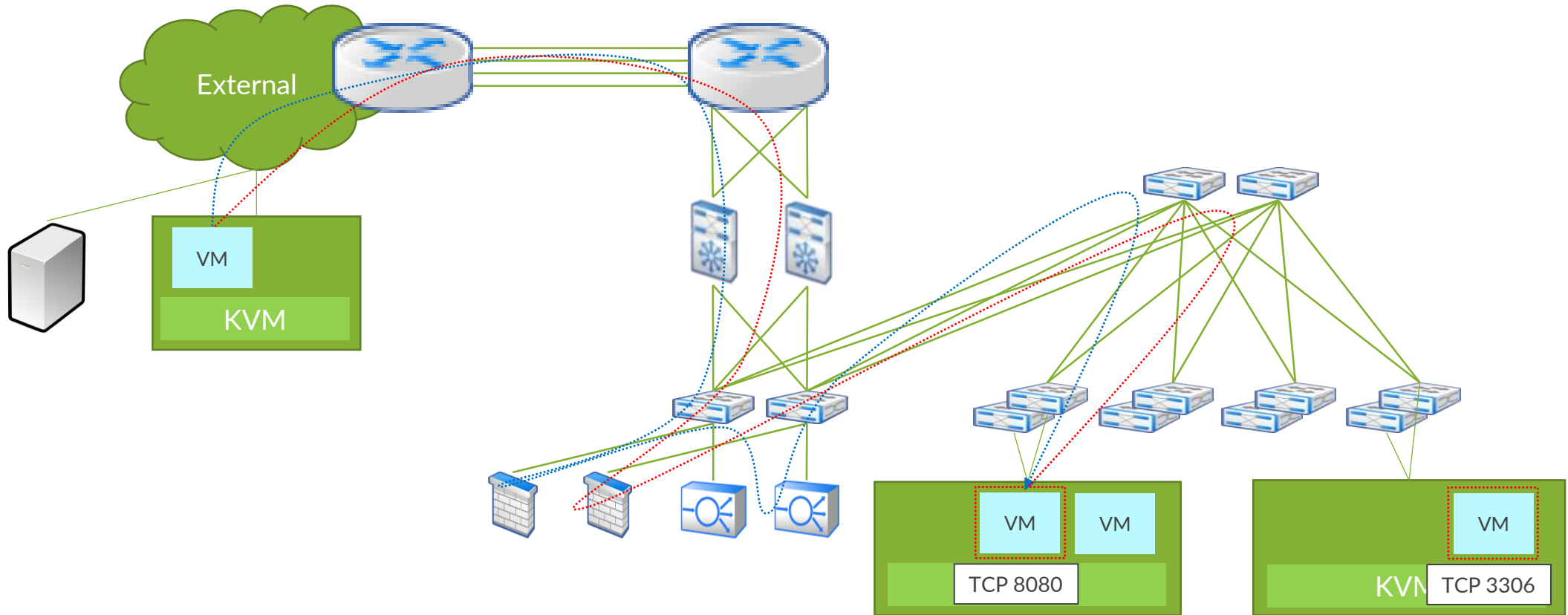


60%의 네트워크 상에 문제는
사용자에 의해 처음 발견되거나
- 아예 리포트 되지 않는다.

Source: Independently conducted survey of 200 US enterprises, requested by Netrounds

Source : researchgate.net

Network Problem is ...



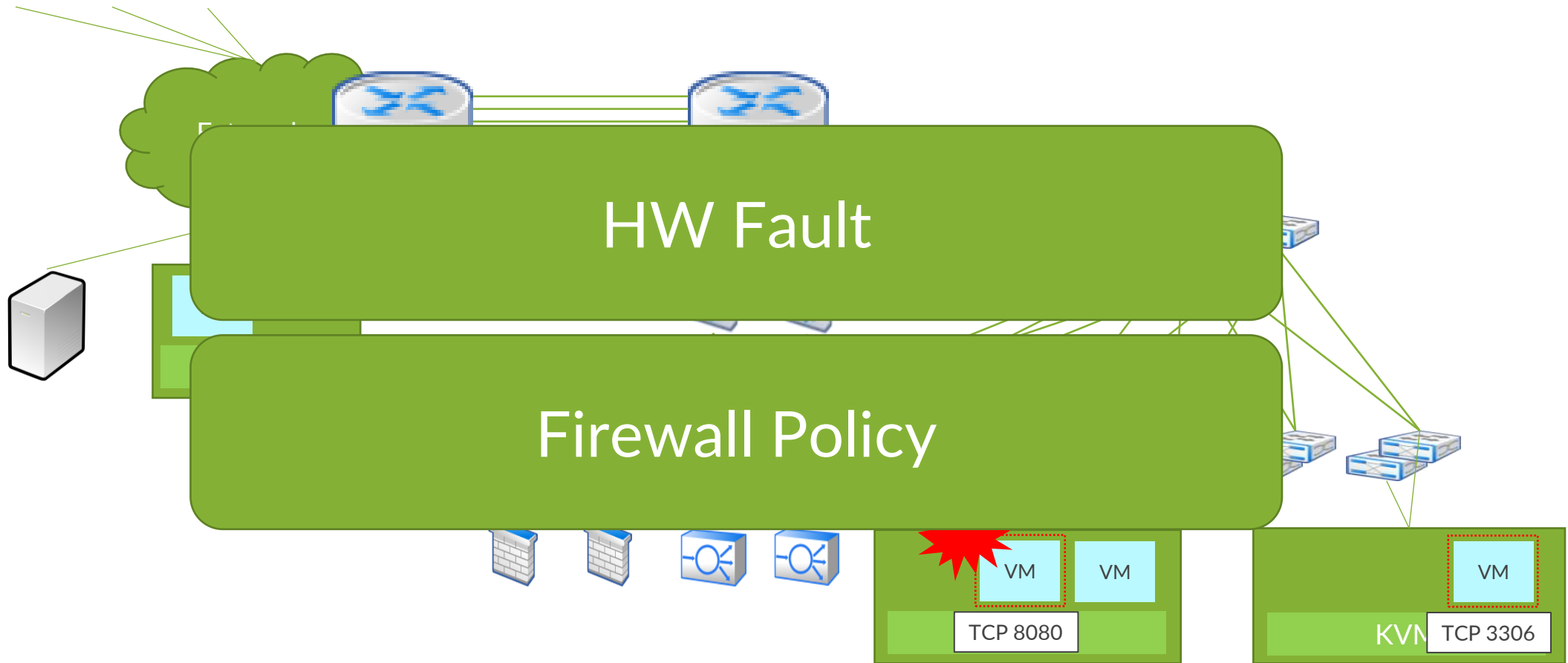
Source : researchgate.net

Network Problem is ...



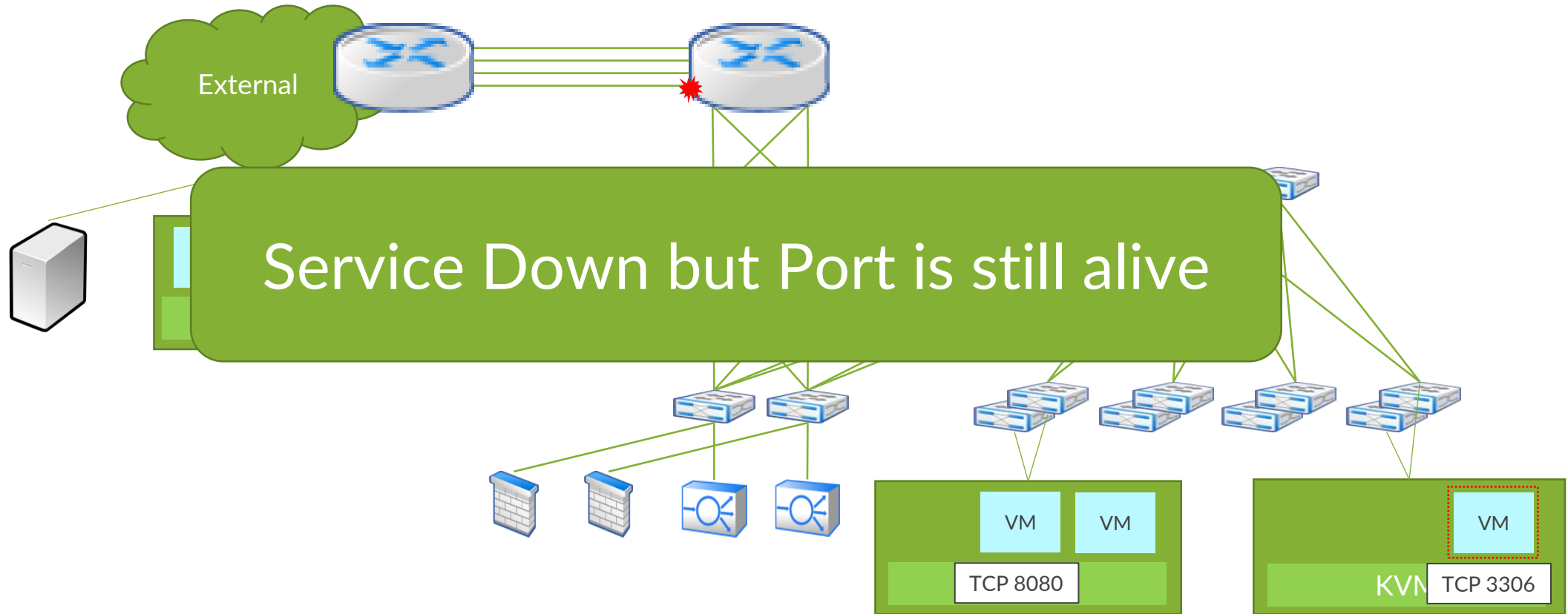
Source : researchgate.net

Network Problem is ...



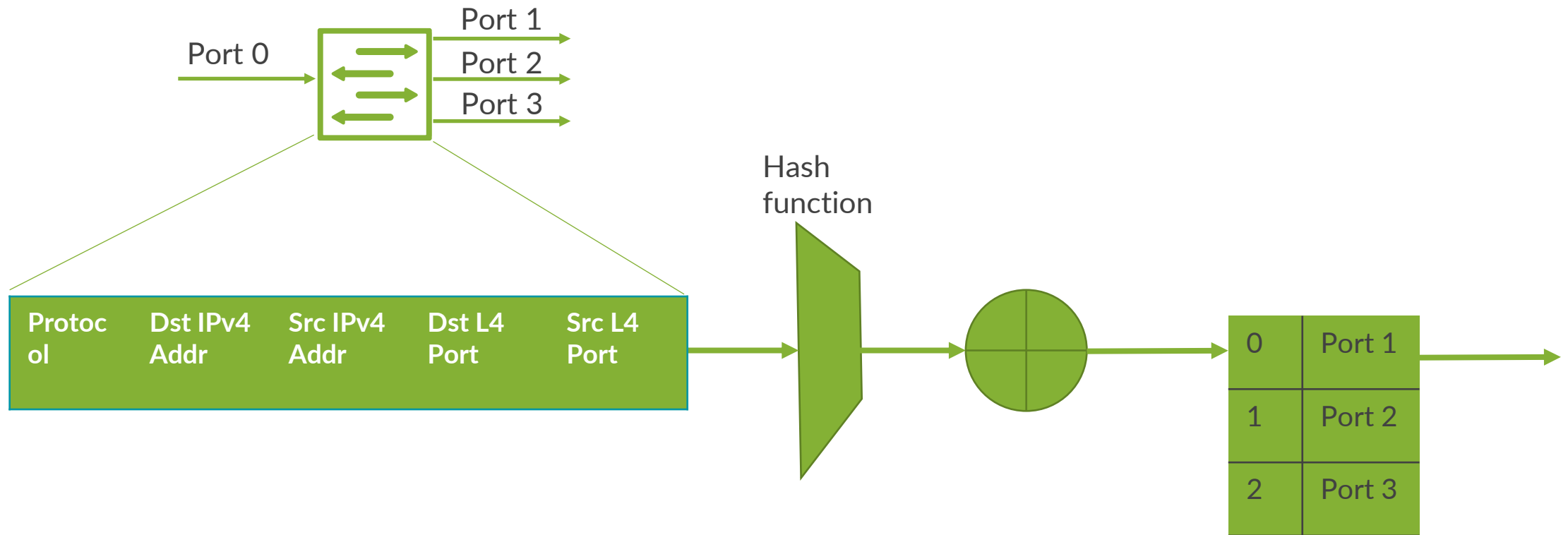
Source : researchgate.net

HW Fault



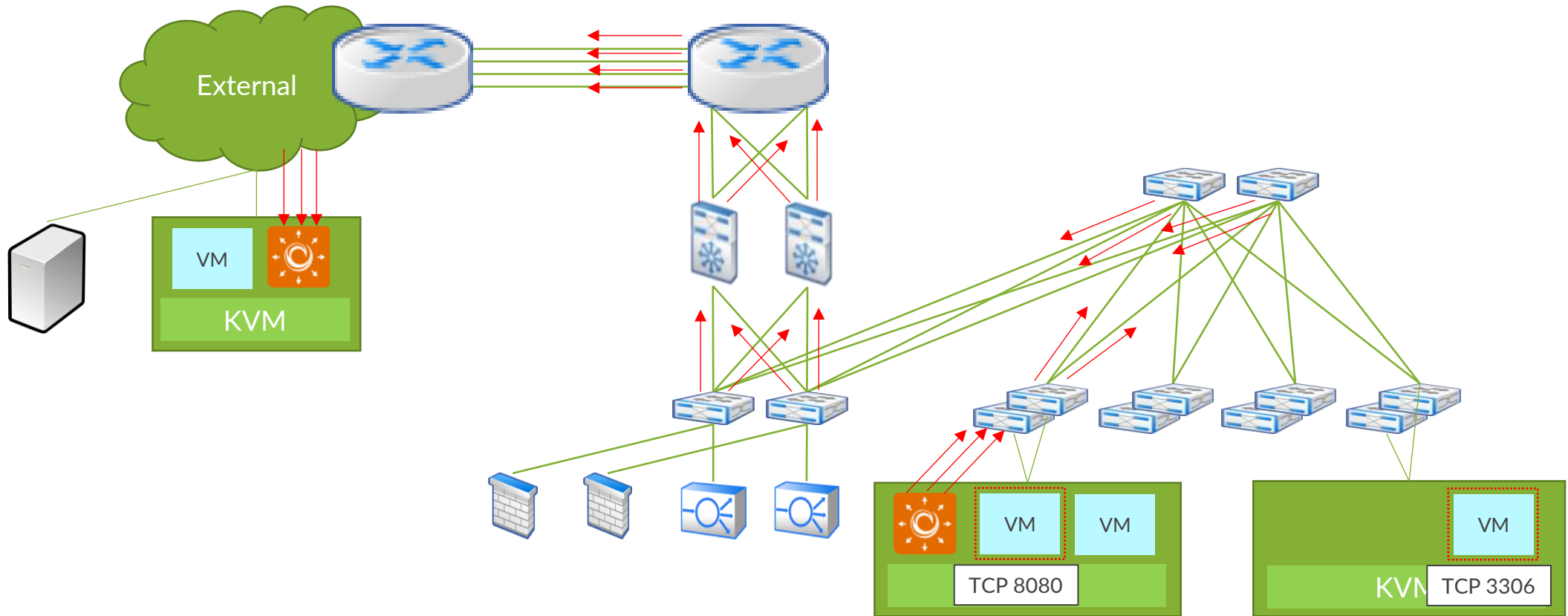
Source : [researchgate.net](https://www.researchgate.net)

LOADBALANCING



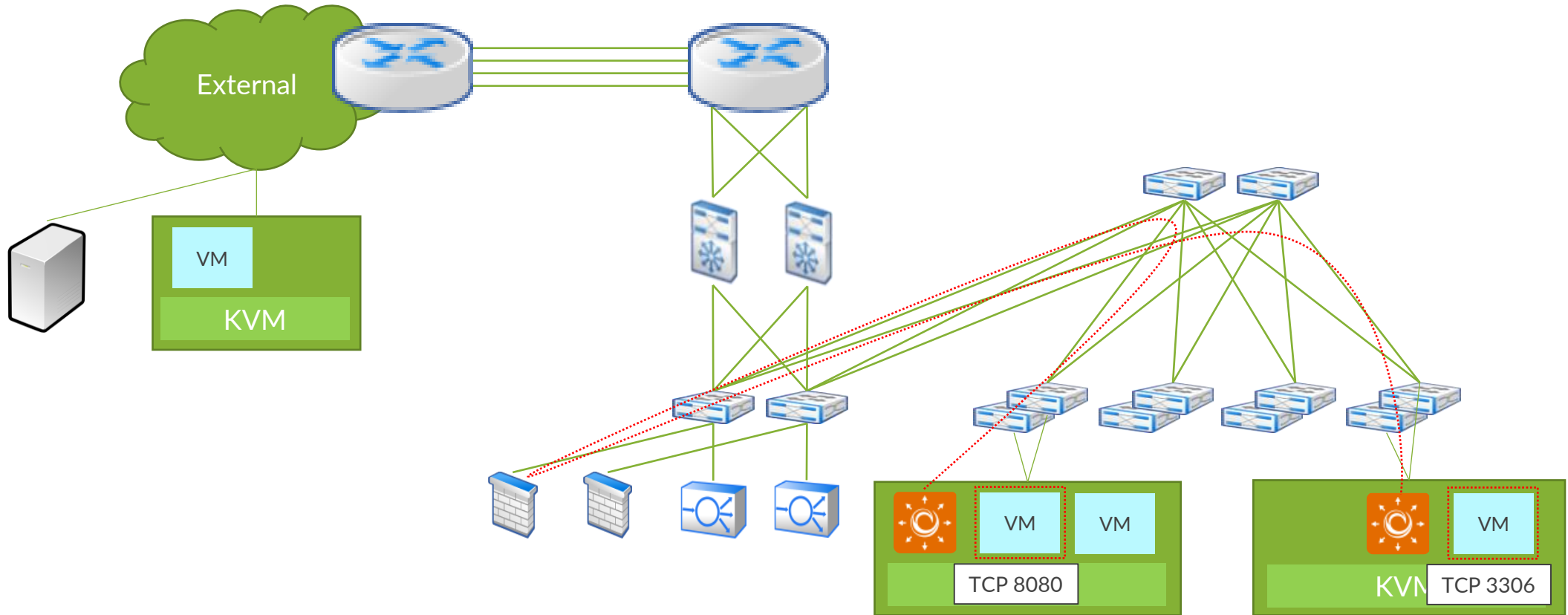
Source : researchgate.net

HW Fault



Source : researchgate.net

Firewall Policy



Source : [researchgate.net](https://www.researchgate.net)

Active Assurance

The screenshot displays the Juniper Paragon Active Assurance dashboard. The top navigation bar includes the Juniper logo, a notification bell, a help icon, and a user profile icon. The main content area is divided into two sections: 'Monitor' and 'Tests'.

Monitor Section:

- Includes a 'Clear' button, a 'Tags' input field, and a 'Any Creator' dropdown menu.
- Time range filters are set to '15m'.
- A table shows a single entry: 'Monitor Test' with a green status indicator and a progress bar.
- Page navigation shows 'Page 1 of 1'.
- A legend for 'Errored Seconds (ES)' includes: 0% (green), 0.1% (light green), 1% (orange), 10% (red), 50% (black), and No data (grey).

Tests Section:

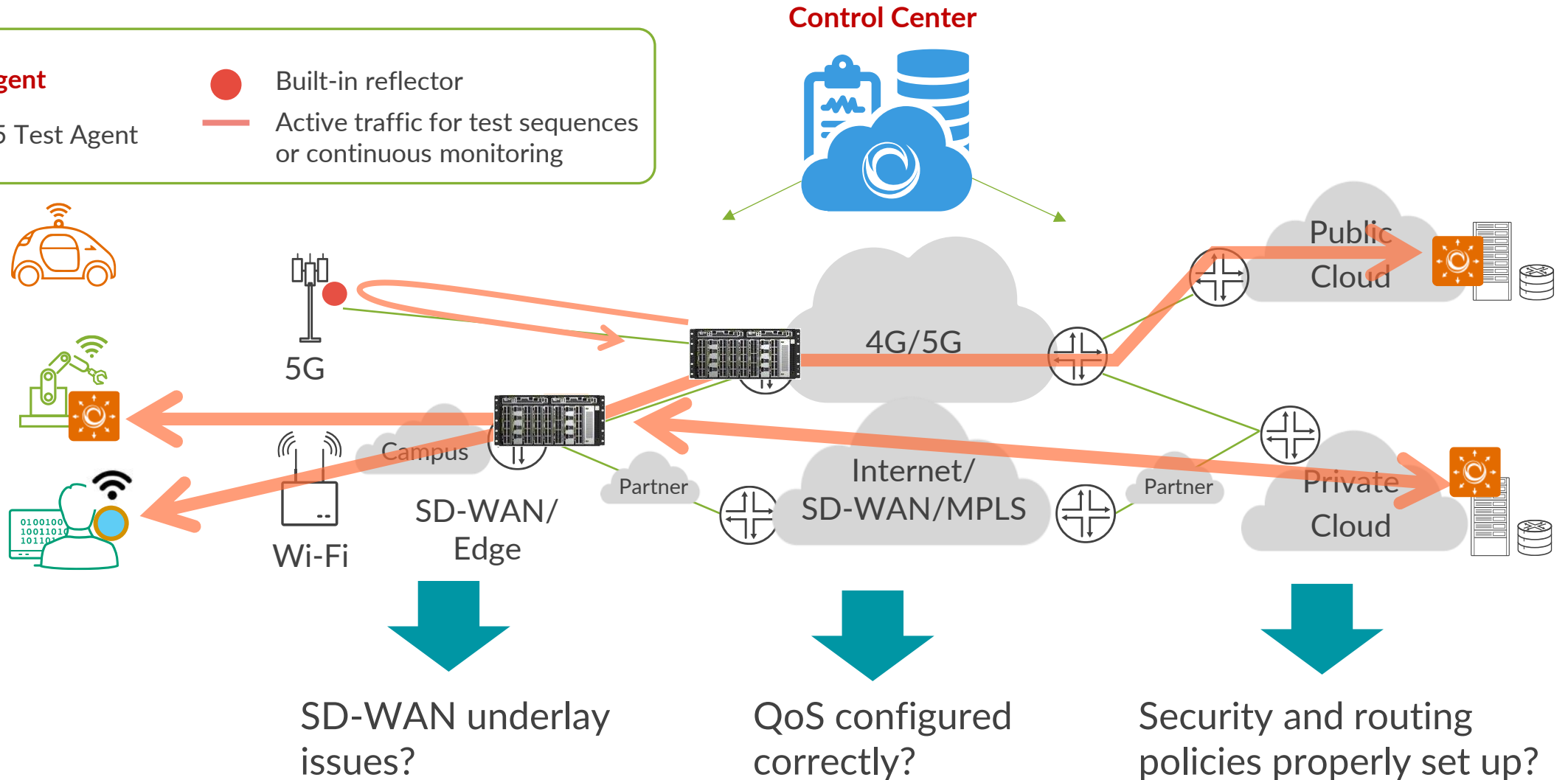
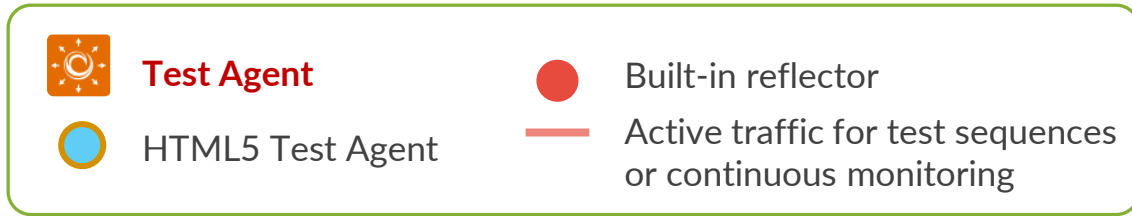
- Includes a 'Show all' link.
- A table lists test results:

Name	Started	Share
✓ Throughput Test	2021-03-17 22:49:09	
✓ Connection	2021-03-17 22:42:25	
✓ Connection	2021-03-17 22:41:05	
⚠ Connection	2021-03-17 22:35:21	
✗ Connection	2021-03-17 22:33:43	

At the bottom of the Tests section, a legend identifies test statuses: Scheduled (clock), Pending (three dots), Waiting (three dots), Running (play button), Passed (checkmark), Failed (X), Error (warning triangle), Canceled (X), and Skipped (stop sign).

Footer text: f937abe29 v3.0.1

Paragon을 사용하여 보장 : 데이터 플레인 상에 Active 트래픽



ACX7000 시리즈



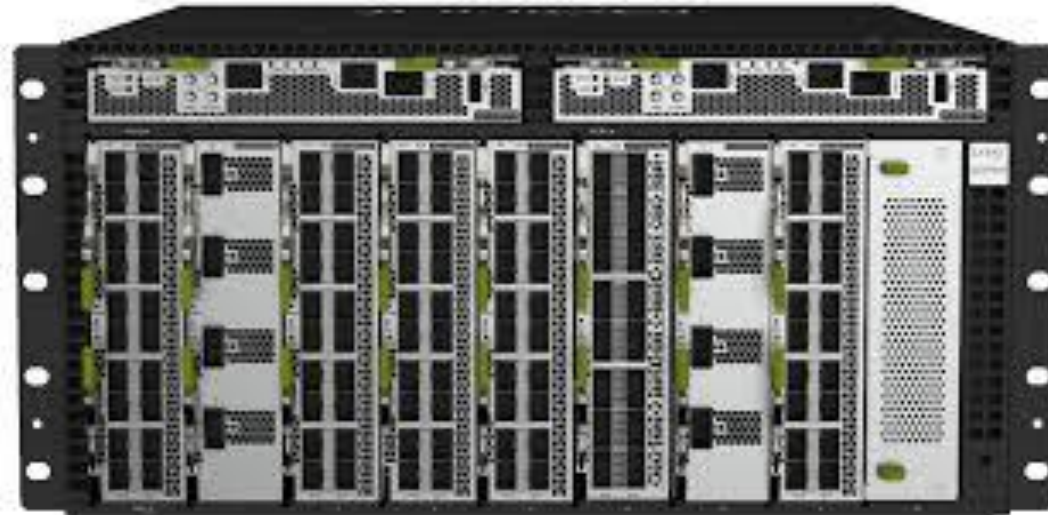
HARDWARE DESIGN

Generative AI

저 지연
고 대역폭
네트워크 패브릭

Sustainable IT

하드웨어의 소형화
저전력



클라우드 메트로 솔루션 ACX7000 개요

New



THE JUNIPER ACX7000 FAMILY
POWERED BY PARAGON AUTOMATION

클라우드 메트로 솔루션 ACX7000 개요

고성능, 확장성, 유연성이 뛰어난 ACX7000 시리즈

Scalability

- 다양한 포트폴리오 : Fixed Type / Fixed + Modular / Fully Modular
- 다양한 인터페이스 제공 : 1/10/25/50/100/400GbE

Capacity & Scale

- ACX7K 샤시 Jericho2 (J2C) PFE Board
- 4GB HBM 버퍼 메모리

Space Efficient

- ACX7509 9 Slot Fully Modular Chassis : 5RU
- ACX7348/7332 3 Slot Modular Chassis + Fixed : 3RU

Low Power Consumption

- ACX7509 Typical 전력 소비량 : 1500W
- ACX7348 Typical 전력 소비량 : 520W



61-77% Lower Power Consumption

29-64% More Space Efficient

53-71% Lower TCO

Source: ACG Research TCO Study, 2022

클라우드 메트로 솔루션 ACX7000 개요



지속 가능한 운영








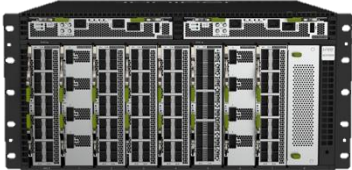


지속 가능한 시스템

ACX7000 Family

*단방향 성능 수치

JUNOS EVOLVED

							
Fixed, *80Gbps	Fixed, *360Gbps	Fixed, *360Gbps	Fixed, *4.8Tbps	Fixed, *4.8Tbps	Fixed + Modular, *2.4Tbps	Fixed + Modular, *2.4Tbps	Fully Modular, *4.8Tbps

ACX7020: TBD
ACX7024, ACX7024X, ACX7100-48L, ACX7100-32C, ACX7332, ACX7348, ACX7509: New



지속 가능한 아키텍처

IP Services Fabric

- ✓ Converged + Network Slicing (EVPN, SRv6)
- ✓ Scale Out + Scale Up




내장된 Active Assurance
테스트 에이전트




Zero Trust Security



Juniper Optics

Unified PON 

400G ZR/ZR+  **New**

Paragon Automation



AI-Enabled



Cloud-native by Design



클라우드 메트로 솔루션 ACX7000 개요

고성능, 확장성, 유연성

메트로 액세스 &
어그리게이션



ACX7348

클라우드 메트로 어그리게이션
환경에 적합, 최대 4Tbps NIF 용량



ACX7024

클라우드 메트로 어그리게이션
환경에 적합, 최대 1Tbps NIF 용량



ACX7020

클라우드 메트로 액세스 환경에 적합,
약 100Gbps NIF 용량

서비스 엣지 확장



ACX7332

대규모 비즈니스 VPN 및 분산형
BNG 서비스에 적합한 라우터



ACX7024X

소규모 비즈니스 VPN 및 분산형 BNG
서비스에 적합한 라우터

Spine / Leaf 어그리게이션
패브릭



ACX7100-48L

10-50G 클라우드 메트로 어그리게이션
환경 + 데이터센터 Deep 버퍼 LEAF,
최대 4Tbps NIF 용량



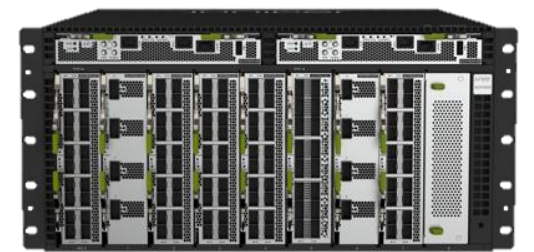
ACX7100-32C

100G 클라우드 메트로 어그리게이션
환경 + 데이터센터 Deep 버퍼 SPINE,
최대 4Tbps NIF 용량



APSTRA Support

고집적 멀티 서비스 엣지 라우터



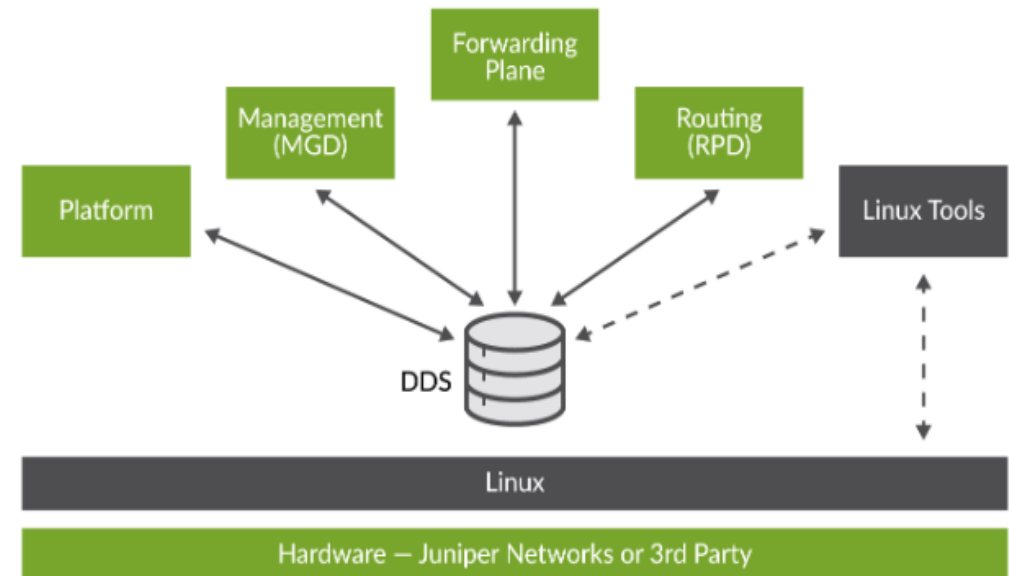
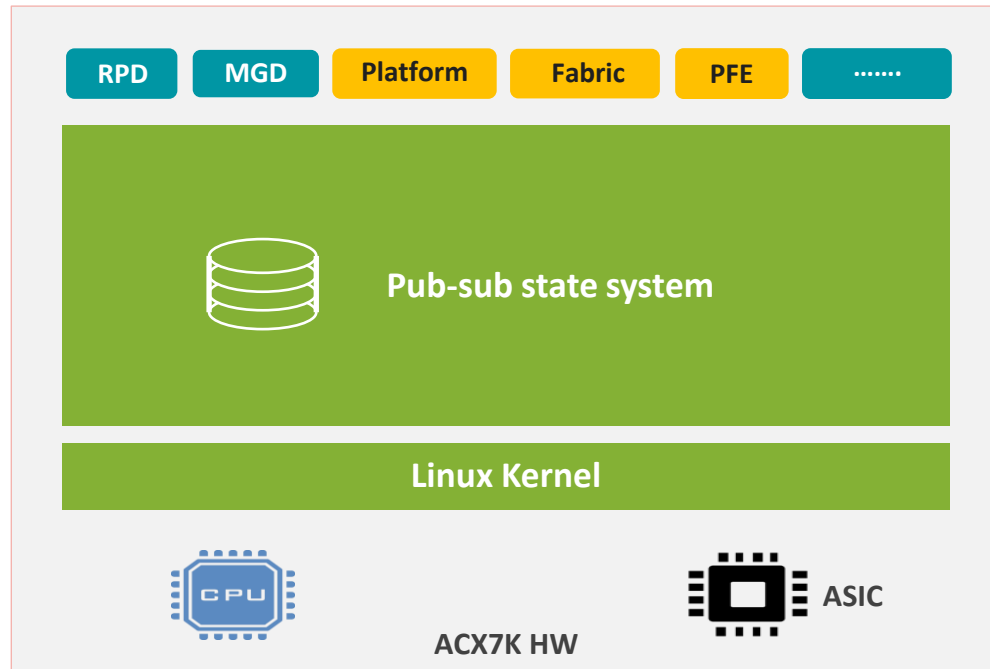
ACX7509

린 에지(lean edge)를 위한 설계,
최저 전력 및 TCO를 위한
중앙 집중 방식의 파워딩
향후 25T NIF capacity with 2nd Gen FEB

JUNOS EVOLVED

JUNOS EVO 소프트웨어 개요

- JUNOS Evolved (EVO) : 확장 가능한 분산 시스템을 위한 차세대 운영체제 *CLI 및 사용자 인터페이스 등 기존의 JUNOS 에서 제공하는 것과 동일 합니다.
- JUNOS EVO 는 커널 간의 결합을 제거하고 시스템을 분산시켜 개방성, 유연성, 안정성, 일관성 향상
- 기존 JUNOS 는 FreeBSD 운영체제에서 실행되는 반면, JUNOS EVO 는 Native 리눅스 시스템에서 실행되어 다양한 리눅스 도구 활용 가능
- 분산 데이터스토어(DDS) 를 통해 모든 상태 정보 저장하고 관리 각 애플리케이션 간 통신을 위해 게시 - 구독형 모델 (Publish - Subscribe)



Observability Demo



Active Assurance Demo



AI For Paragon



GenAI Timeline for Networking

GenAI Network Operations Functionality Timeline



Source: Gartner
804999_C

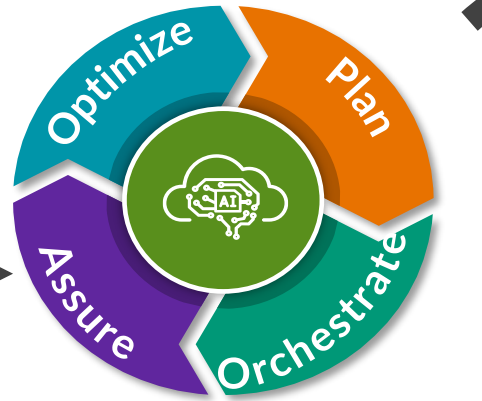
Gartner.

LLM Connector

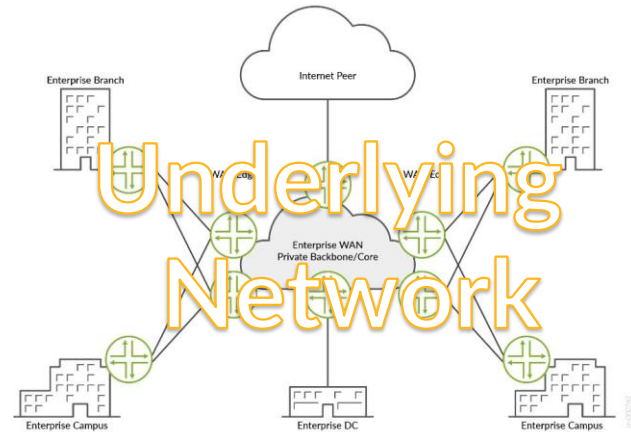
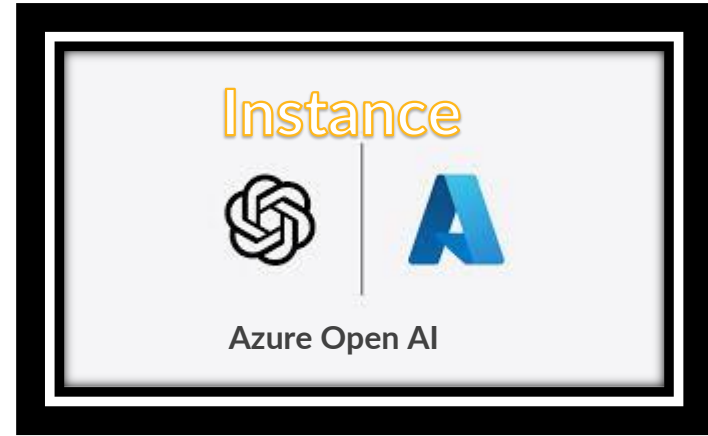
```
llm connector (Experimental)  
Establishing connection...  
Connection established to ASK paragon.  
ask-paragon> █
```



Paragon Automation 2.0
AI Agent



Paragon Automation 2.x





SVL-acx7024-09-dc




OVERVIEW INVENTORY

Status ? Ready to Install ↗ ↖

[Tech Support](#) ↗

[View Documentation](#) ↗

> Identity & Location ?


 Healthy

> Remote Management ?


> Hardware ?

 Urgent Action Needed


> Interfaces ?

 Healthy


> Software ?

 Action Needed

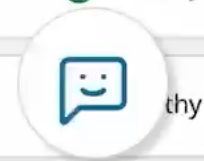
> Configuration ?

 Action Needed

> Routing and MPLS ?

 Healthy

> Connectivity ?



thy



How about answering
questions about
**MY NETWORK, SERVICES,
ISSUES?**



Juniper Paragon

Troubleshoot Devices ?

Urgent Action Needed

🔴 **4** ▲ New alerts vs last week

Action Needed

🟡 **0** No change vs last week

Connected

4

Disconnected

0

Export ▼

More ▼

<input type="checkbox"/>	Hostname ▼	Severity ▼	IPv4 Address ▼	Model ▼	Serial Number ▼	OS Version ▼	Site ▼
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="Search"/>	🔴 Urgent Action Needed 4 D x + 1 ...	<input type="text" value="Search"/>	<input type="text" value="Search"/>	<input type="text" value="Search"/>	<input type="text" value="Search"/>	<input type="text" value="Select"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	BOGOTA-MX-204	🔴 Urgent Action Needed	10.83.154.7	MX204	GK509	23.2R2.18	BOGOTA
<input type="checkbox"/>	SFO-ACX-03	🔴 + Urgent Action Needed	10.83.152.250	ACX7024	FL4722AN0052	23.4R1.10-EVO	SFO
<input type="checkbox"/>	MADRID-ACX-04	🔴 Urgent Action Needed	10.83.152.251	ACX7024	FL4722AN0082	23.4R1.10-EVO	MADRID
<input type="checkbox"/>	SINGAPORE-ACX-05	🔴 Urgent Action Needed	10.83.152.252	ACX7024	FL4722AN0120	23.4R1.10-EVO	SINGAPORE

4 items

Display 15 ▼ < 1

Troubleshoot Devices ?

Urgent Action Needed

🔴 **4** ▲ New alerts vs last week

Action Needed

🟡 **0** No change vs last week

<input type="checkbox"/>	Hostname ▾	Severity ▾	IPv4 Address
<input type="text" value="Search"/> 🔴 Urgent Action Needed 4 D x <input type="text" value="Search"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/>	BOGOTA-MX-204	🔴 Urgent Action Needed	10.83.154.7
<input type="checkbox"/>	SFO-ACX-03	🔴 + Urgent Action Needed	10.83.152.2
<input type="checkbox"/>	MADRID-ACX-04	🔴 Urgent Action Needed	10.83.152.2
<input type="checkbox"/>	SINGAPORE-ACX-05	🔴 Urgent Action Needed	10.83.152.2
4 items			

- Critical RPM threshold
- High RPM threshold
- Low threshold
- Measurement
- Fan state color
- PSM (Power Supply Module) power usage
- PSM temperature
- PSM power usage state color

FPC (Flexible PIC Concentrator)

- CPU, memory state, temperature
- PFE (Packet Forwarding Engine) discards
- NPU (Network Processing Unit) resource
- PFE pipe stats
- FPC state color

System Health

- NTP synchronization status
- System CPU, memory utilization
- NTP sync color
- Routing engine CPU utilization color

Interfaces

- IFL (Logical Interface) state
- Interface FEC, CRC, framing errors
- Interface in/out errors, traffic state, flaps
- Optical signal loss, FEC, TX/RX power
- Interface physical interface traffic
- Interface link state color

This collection of KPIs spans across various domains such as EVPN, BFD sessions, system health, hardware components, interfaces, and more. Each KPI is focused on monitoring the health, performance, and efficiency of network infrastructure and services.

Does it understand
CONFIGURATIONS on my
network?



Service Instances ?

Service Instances

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▾	Customer ▾	Service Design	Design Version
<input type="checkbox"/>	sales	AKME	l3vpn	0.5.43

1 items ⌂

```
Using http://10.99.178.76:8000/ as PAPI URL
Using http://10.108.204.47:12000/ as API aggregator URL
Using http://10.106.140.23:9000/ as Insights config-server URL
Using http://10.99.65.158:9000/ as Insights api-server URL
Using http://10.96.219.8:11000/ as Foghorn config management service URL
Using http://10.108.31.162:80/rpc/v1/execute as octalk rpc
Welcome to Ask Paragon. Send a message or type /? for help
Conversation history is being reorded in the file: /root/ask-paragon/logs/20240626-0
1643_9839_logfile.log
ask-paragon> :
ask-paragon> :
ask-paragon> : list my vpns
```

Message	list my vpns						
Response (20.0s)	<pre>• Running: get_vpns() Running: • get_customers() • get_vpns() • Running: get_service_instances(customer_ids=['171aab6e-2d96-11ef-b53b-... '2b05fd7a-2d96-11ef-b830-9e7b06da58d0', '853a7e25-2edb-11ef-b53b-82bdd05df89d', 'eeclb03c-2edc-11ef-b53b-82bdd05df89d', 'bdb409b0-32a4-11ef-b830-9e7b06da58d0'])</pre>						
	<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Design ID</th><th>Instance ID</th><th>VPN Name</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>l3vpn</td><td>sales</td><td>bdb409b0-sales</td></tr></tbody></table>	Design ID	Instance ID	VPN Name	l3vpn	sales	bdb409b0-sales
Design ID	Instance ID	VPN Name					
l3vpn	sales	bdb409b0-sales					

ask-paragon> : █

Can you help me to MIGRATE from CISCO?



Does it have to **USE Cloud?**



Support of Llama models in LLM Connector



Llama models are offline models. The customer can bring it up on their internal server without sending any data out from their network



Llama models deployed via Ollama can be configured for LLM Connector.



Tested with Llama 3.1 : 8b, 70b, 405b



Suggested LLM Models for LLM Connector

For 2.3.0 release,

- The suggested Llama model is **llama3.1:405b**
- The suggested LLM model is **gpt-4** and **gpt-4o**

Category Benchmark	Llama 3.1 405B	Nemotron 4 340B Instruct	GPT-4 (0125)	GPT-4 Omni	Claude 3.5 Sonnet
General					
MMLU (0-shot, CoT)	88.6	78.7 (non-CoT)	85.4	88.7	88.3
MMLU PRO (5-shot, CoT)	73.3	62.7	64.8	74.0	77.0
IFEval	88.6	85.1	84.3	85.6	88.0
Code					
HumanEval (0-shot)	89.0	73.2	86.6	90.2	92.0
MBPP EvalPlus (base) (0-shot)	88.6	72.8	83.6	87.8	90.5
Math					
GSM8K (8-shot, CoT)	96.8	92.3 (0-shot)	94.2	96.1	96.4 (0-shot)
MATH (0-shot, CoT)	73.8	41.1	64.5	76.6	71.1
Reasoning					
ARC Challenge (0-shot)	96.9	94.6	96.4	96.7	96.7
GPQA (0-shot, CoT)	51.1	-	41.4	53.6	59.4
Tool use					
BFCL	88.5	86.5	88.3	80.5	90.2
Nexus	58.7	-	50.3	56.1	45.7
Long context					
ZeroSCROLLS/QuALITY	95.2	-	95.2	90.5	90.5
InfiniteBench/En.MC	83.4	-	72.1	82.5	-
NIH/Multi-needle	98.1	-	100.0	100.0	90.8
Multilingual					
Multilingual MGSM (0-shot)	91.6	-	85.9	90.5	91.6

Configuring a sample Llama model in UI:

The screenshot displays the Juniper Networks Organization Settings interface. A modal dialog titled "LLM Connector Configuration" is open, allowing for the setup of a new LLM connector. The background settings are dimmed, showing sections for Organization Name, Single Sign-On, Password Policy, Session Policy, API Tokens, and Device Authentication.

LLM Connector Configuration

- Name *: my_llama_model
- Provider *: Ollama
- Model *: llama3.1:405b
- Base URL *: https://my-llama-server:11434
- Active:

Buttons: Create, Cancel

Organization Settings

- Organization Name *: AP1
- Organization ID: 49954980-7a2e-4bf6-896f-2fc6a96e4
- Session Policy: Session Timeout (minutes) *: 1440; Inactivity Timeout (minutes) *: 0
- API Tokens: No results found
- Device Authentication: No results found



Thank you

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Simplicity